

FDR WINS DOLLAR POWER IN SENATE VOTE

Chamberlain Hedges On His Pledge to Aid Poland

Building Workers Refuse Woodrum Cut, Walk Off WPA Jobs

Slash in Prevailing Scales to Half and Third,
Cripples Major Projects; Building
Trades Meet Today

Thousands of construction workers on New York WPA yesterday quit work as the first effects of the just enacted Woodrum WPA appropriations bill came upon them with a crushing force.

They walked off jobs in protest when they saw posted on bulletin boards notices informing them that henceforth they must work 130 hours—two and three times the number they worked until now—for the same security monthly wage that they had been receiving.

It was difficult to determine the number that actually left the jobs or how many unskilled workers—whose position is not changed very much, by the new law—followed them.

But two school jobs were closed down while the North Beach Airport and many other projects were seriously crippled because of the absence of skilled help.

There are 32,283 skilled workers on WPA's construction jobs out of a total of 95,928 upon them, it was revealed by a WPA administration spokesman. In addition there are 13,061 semi-skilled, while 47,293 are unskilled. The hours of the unskilled group are increased from 112 to 120 in every four-week period. But the skilled group includes categories that would have hours doubled and even tripled.

Carpenters are to work 120 hours in place of 40 that they put in at \$45.75 a month; electricians 120 in place of 42 hours for \$64.00 monthly. Similarly all the others are hit.

Thomas Murray, President of the New York Building Trades Council, said that 90 per cent of the skilled workers on WPA construction walked off.

He said, however, that there has been no official union sanction for the general quitting by the workers. The stand of the Building Trades Council will be set at a special meeting it has called for 2 P.M. today at its headquarters, 176 Madison Ave.

"This voluntary action on the part of the men shows that they are not satisfied with the new bill and that it is doing great

(Continued on Page 5)

Milk Drivers Pact Talks Progressing

Unions Press Demands At Meeting Arranged By LaGuardia

Representatives of Local 564 of the Brotherhood of Teamsters, the milk wagon drivers local, met for two hours yesterday afternoon at World's Fair City Hall with representatives of 60 New York milk dealers and pressed their demands for a five-day week to be written into a new union contract.

Employees and employers were brought together in conference by Mayor LaGuardia who, following an airplane trip from Washington, received a statement of facts from both sides and a promise from both parties to meet in an effort to adjust differences.

"The employees want direct negotiations," said the Mayor and he agreed that they should go ahead in that manner. He appointed Arthur S. Meyer, of the State Mediation Board, to represent him in the negotiations.

Forty representatives, 20 from each side, met in the preliminary conference at the Mayor's office. The negotiating committees were reduced to ten at the suggestion of the Mayor.

The conference had reached no agreement for a union contract when it adjourned at 7:15 last night. But Mr. Meyer said that

(Continued on Page 5)

Marine Parley Defeats Splitters

Act on Credentials As
Shipowner Clique
Tries Disruption

(Special to the Daily Worker)
NEW ORLEANS, La., July 5.—Delegates of the National Maritime Union today defeated what was apparently a well-planned move to split the Convention here today.

The move did not come suddenly. It was hinted at all during the morning session as four gulf allies of the recently expelled Jerome (King) Medeiros kept taking the floor one after the other to harangue about dictatorship, Communism, Democracy and what-not.

King was expelled on charges of working together with shipowners and labor spies to break the NMU. It all happened during the report of a Credentials Committee elected Monday. The committee reported that there appeared to be two sets of delegates representing gulf ports: one set the committee reported bore credentials signed by the discredited gulf district committee.

The other set was elected at rank and file membership meetings ordered by the NMU National Council following an attempted secession by the gulf district committee.

KING DISRUPTION
The Credentials Committee threw the problem into the laps of the delegates. But even before the committee's report was completed, even before motions were made to accept or reject the report, the King allies were taking the floor on

(Continued on page 4)

Moran Gets 2½ to 5 Years In Taxi Fraud

Edward S. Moran, Jr., former Brooklyn assemblyman convicted of accepting \$36,000 in bribes from taxi cab companies for his legislative influence, was sentenced yesterday to two and one-half to five years in Sing Sing prison.

The severity of the sentence—Moran apparently had expected less—stunned the former legislator. He seemed near collapse in court.

General Sessions Judge James G. Wallace said he had taken into account the fact Moran would lose his citizenship and be disbarred. He spoke contemptuously of the bribe givers who had "purchased legislation like a pack of cigarettes" and remarked that they had gone free.

Then he criticized Moran for betraying a public trust and expressed his approval of the jury's verdict.

Moran was convicted of accepting bribes from Levin Rank, and Burge Seymour, presidents respectively of the Parmelee Transportation System and the Terminal Transportation System, the largest taxicab operators in New York City. According to testimony, they wanted him to obtain a reduction on the gasoline tax and maneuver the passage of legislation which would have given them a monopoly in the metropolitan field.

Presumably in that connection, A. D. Burford, Treasury Department investigator, and Arnold Raum, assistant U. S. Attorney General, have been in Louisiana for several days.

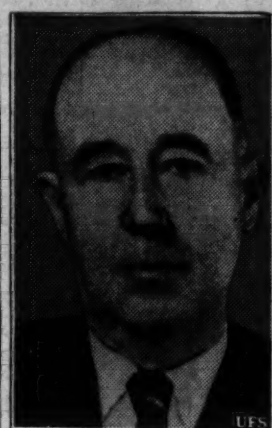
When he pleaded guilty back in December, 1937, Healy, then 37, was released after eleven years if he makes a good behavior record.

The boy has seen his baby, Joe Healy, 3rd, born while he was in prison, only once.

When he pleaded guilty back in December, 1937, Healy, then 37, was released after eleven years if he makes a good behavior record.

(Continued on Page 5)

Won't Be Goat



DR. JAMES MONROE SMITH

Won't Be 'Goat' Says Louisiana College Head

Smith Held in Financial
Scandal of School to
'Expose' Others

BATON ROUGE, La., July 5 (UP).—Dr. James Monroe Smith announced today from the biggest cell in the East Baton Rouge parish prison that he refused to be "the goat" in the financial scandal at Louisiana State University, of which he was president until ten days ago when he resigned and fled to Canada.

Whatever Dr. James M. Smith said today, if anything, in an attempt to show that the burden of the State University scandal rested not only on his own shoulders but also on somebody else's was a secret shared only by state officials.

When he returned in custody of the constabulary from a 10-day trip to Canada the former president of L.S.U., voiced a determination not to be "the goat" in the troubled financial affairs of the school.

Dr. Smith waited out the day in the East Baton Rouge parish prison without getting a call to appear before the parish grand jury. It adjourned shortly after noon until 10 A.M. Friday.

Thus he implied threat against the current version of the machine created by the late Huey P. Long, who lifted Dr. Smith from an obscure post as educator to the presidency of the State University failed to become a matter of grand jury record—from his own lips, at least.

His only known chance to confide in officials was when the grand jury foreman, Clyde Strait, and District Attorney Dewey J. Sanchez, went to his cell to question him. They did not discuss their visit.

The only witnesses before the grand jury today were Leon Weiss, member of the New Orleans architectural firm of Weiss, Dreyfous and Selfert, who had appeared previously; and W. A. Cooper, state supervisor of public funds.

In New Orleans, U. S. District Attorney Rene Viosca said that a Federal grand jury was investigating Smith's income, as well as charges that WPA funds were used by state political leaders for private construction.

Presumably in that connection, A. D. Burford, Treasury Department investigator, and Arnold Raum, assistant U. S. Attorney General, have been in Louisiana for several days.

Youth Who Killed To Feed Family Enters Sing Sing

Sing Sing gates closed on Joe Healy, Jr., yesterday, rounding out the story of a 17-year-old Dead-End kid who admitted killing an elderly woman two years ago to get money for food for his pregnant wife Grace.

Sentenced to a term of 20 years to life, the youth may obtain his release after eleven years if he makes a good behavior record.

The boy has seen his baby, Joe Healy, 3rd, born while he was in prison, only once.

When he pleaded guilty back in December, 1937, Healy, then 37, was released after eleven years if he makes a good behavior record.

Squirms in Commons Quiz on Danzig

Foes Call for Firm Action
To Stop Hitler; Faces
Barrage of Taunts

LONDON, July 5 (UP).—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain today faced a barrage of taunts in the House of Commons from opposition members who demanded that the government give a clear-cut statement as to whether Great Britain will fight if an internal Nazi putsch is staged in Danzig.

Chamberlain and other government spokesmen refused, however, to banish opposition suspicions that in event of a showdown in the Danzig dispute the government might find a loop-hole in its March 31 pledge to Poland and attempt to avoid fighting.

Included in the opposition barrage were demands that the British fleet be mobilized as a warning to Hitler and that Chamberlain strengthen his cabinet by the inclusion of such anti-Nazi figures as Winston Churchill and Anthony Eden.

SIDESTEPS DEMANDS
Chamberlain refused to answer most of the demands. Others he sidestepped.

The cabinet, meeting in Chamberlain's room at the House of Commons tonight in its second session of the day, discussed proposals for a further and more direct warning to Hitler on the Danzig situation.

The most significant statement in the House of Commons on Danzig came not from Chamberlain but from Richard Austen Butler, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs who asserted that Britain is committed to aid Poland only if there is what it considers a "clear threat" to Polish independence.

Chamberlain answered demands for a mobilization of the British fleet by saying that the government will take any necessary steps to

(Continued on Page 2)

No Presidential Ambitions, Hull Tells C. of C.

CELINA, Tenn., July 5 (UP).—Secretary of State Cordell Hull said today that he has "no personal political aspirations" and that there is "really nothing in the way of political recognition I want."

Hull's statement was made in a letter to Chamber of Commerce leaders who had planned to hold a "Hull for President Day" here next month. Plans for the day were cancelled after receipt of the letter.

(Continued on Page 2)

Fate of World Peace Depends Now On U.S.-USSR Cooperation, Browder Says

(Special to the Daily Worker)
CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va., July 5.—Speaking today before the public sessions of the Institute of Public Affairs which is meeting here at the University of Virginia, Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, declared that "underlying realities will inevitably bring the conclusion that the United States, despite all obstacles and prejudices, will ultimately find itself in cooperation with the Soviet Union to salvage peace and civilization."

As part of his discussion of the "United States and the Soviet Union in World Affairs," Browder showed that the Chamberlain policy of "appeasement" has brought new dangers of war, that the Tory forces fighting the Administration are seeking to import this policy to America against the best national interests of the United States.

"The fundamental interests of China, the Soviet Union, and the United States are in profound harmony," Browder declared. "The cooperative protection and advancement of these common interests furnish the only

possible foundation for the stable organization of peace in the Pacific."

He declared to the Institute audience that anti-Soviet propaganda aimed at tying this country to a pro-Hitler policy of "appeasement" is "in flagrant contradiction to the immediate and larger national interests of the United States."

He warned that the outcome of the 1940 elections will determine whether the Garner-Hoover forces will be able to force America to "repeat in all its gruesome details the tortuous course over which Chamberlain has dragged Britain." The Dies Committee, he said, is one of the leading instruments by which the reactionaries hope to achieve this aim by 1940.

"The position which I am defending," he declared, "is that the American national interests, the interests of the overwhelming majority of the American people, are best served by an active and conscious collaboration between the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R. Such collaboration would quickly become the most effective conceivable

(Continued on page 4)

Demand Third Term for F.D.R.



"THIRD TERMERS" START "DRAFT ROOSEVELT" MOVEMENT IN CHICAGO: Voters signing cards pledging to support President Roosevelt for another term, at the headquarters of "The Third Termers," an organization headed by Judge John G. Gurnee, Executive Secretary J. G. McConaghy is seated at the left.

London, Paris Check Poland's Protests on Danzig Army Moves

British, U. S. Daily Worker Stories on Munich
Plans Bring Jittery 'Denials' From Tories;
Correspondent Bares New 'Pressure'

By Sam Russell
(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

PARIS, July 5.—Disclosure by this writer in dispatches Monday to the London and New York Daily Workers that British and French Munichmen were preparing to sell out Poland today brought an unprecedented "denial" from the London Foreign Office. The jitters of the pro-Munich circles

can be explained by the fact that European chancelleries were buzzing today with the secret negotiations under way between Paris, London and Berlin to force a Munich "settlement" upon Poland in the Danzig question.

The London Foreign Office through an unofficial spokesman—the individuals usually mentioned in press dispatches as "authoritative sources" and the like—issued a categorical denial today to French newspapermen in London of "certain information appearing in an extreme British Left-wing organ according to which pressure is to be exerted in Warsaw to obtain concessions to Germany."

MUNICH "PRESSURE"
Democratic circles in Paris, stressing that this was the first time that such a denial had ever been issued, believed today that this statement only gave further support to this correspondent's charges.

Not only was this revelation of the Munichmen's plans correct, but the latest information is that

(Continued on Page 2)

(Continued on Page 4)

(Continued on Page 6)

Previous Stand on Devaluation Reversed

'Silver' Democrats Bolt
GOP in 43 to 39
Monetary Vote

By Adam Lapin
(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 5.—Tory Democrats and Republicans in Congress received one of their major set-backs of the session late this afternoon as the Senate voted to extend the President's monetary powers by 43 to 39.

In a dramatic reversal of the stand which it took last week, the Senate approved a conference report maintaining the President's power to devalue the dollar and continuing the \$2,000,000,000 stabilization fund.

New Dealers maintained that both these provisions were essential to prevent manipulation of the dollars by speculators and to combat Nazi trade raids in South America.

The conference report approved by the Senate also continued the purchase of this country of foreign silver despite a contrary vote on this question by the Senate last week.

Both Mexico and China would have suffered severe economic hardships had the Tories been able to stop American purchases of foreign silver.

TORY DEAL COLLAPSES

Behind today's administration victory, was the collapse of the unprincipled deal which the Tory bloc had made to vote for high silver in return for an anti-administration vote by the silver Senators on the devaluation issue.

Warned by Senator Key Pittman of Nevada that they could not rely on the Republicans to get high silver, several silver Senators allied their votes to return to the New Deal reservation which most of them habituate on other issues.

Under direct supervision the President, administration forces in Congress abandoned early adjournment hopes in a determined drive to retrieve the heavy losses of last week on neutrality, relief and money.

PREPARE NEUTRALITY BATTLE

Following the victory on the money issue, New Deal Senators prepared for a finish fight on the neutrality question in order to repeal the infamous arms embargo which was maintained by the House last week.

While the only formal announcement which came out of today's session of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee was that action on the administration bill had been postponed until Saturday, it was understood that an informal agreement had been reached that the Senate would act on neutrality at this session.

In view of attempts by the isolationists to bottle the Bloom bill up in the foreign relations committee,

Citrine Urges Peace Bloc With USSR at Zurich Labor Parley

International Federation of Trade Unions Opens With 17 Nations Represented; Affiliation of Soviet Trade Unions to Be Discussed Today

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

ZURICH, Switzerland, July 5.—One hundred and thirty-three trade union delegates from 17 countries met at 10 A. M. in Congress Hall here today in the most important congress of the International Federation of Trade Unions since the World War.

Many delegates remarked the absence of representatives of the Czechoslovak and Soviet trade unions, contrary to their expectations when they left the London congress three years ago.

Universal indignation was expressed when Sir Walter Citrine, British trade union leader and President of the I. F. T. U., informed the congress of the reasons for the inability of the four Spanish delegates to attend.

He announced that the French government had refused to give the Swiss authorities a guarantee that if the representatives of the General Motors Union (U. G. T.) of Spain were allowed to enter Switzerland, they would be accepted back into France after the congress.

Delegates from Canada, New Zealand and the Argentine have not yet arrived.

FASCIST MENACE

Admitting the justice of arguments which he has long combatted, Citrine, in the presidential report, did not hesitate to place responsibility for the present war-laden situation on fascism.

"Civilized society," he said, "is the prey of an evil which is destroying it. The evil is fascism, which, fed by concessions, becomes more voracious and insatiable. It represents a mortal danger for the life of Europe and the entire world."

Although Citrine studiously refrained from mentioning the question of the affiliation of the Soviet Trade Unions, which will be dealt with tomorrow morning, he dealt with the place of the U.S.S.R. in the world.

"One of our greatest tasks is to assist in formation of a peace bloc with the U.S.S.R.," he said, "I must underline the great importance we attach to collaboration with the U.S.S.R. and formation of a firm alliance of the peace-loving states."

Representing half a million workers speaking for the first time at an I.F.T.U. meeting, Chinese delegate Hsueh Fan-chu brought loud applause with an outline of the Chinese plan of resistance.

"No peace is possible in the world with 350,000,000 people not at peace," he said, demanding a boycott of Japanese goods, an arms embargo on the invader and financial help to China.

He concluded, "We shall not give way before the final victory." After criticizing the omission of mention of last year's conference in Mexico City which resulted in formation of the Latin American Federation of Labor, Victor Manuel Villaseca read a message from the Latin American unions expressing the wish that the working class organizations unite in defense of peace and freedom.

Leon Jouhaux, General Secretary of the French General Confederation of Labor (C.G.T.), protested against an insidious attempt to attack the French C.G.T. and the Communist Party of France in the general report presented to the congress by General Secretary Walter Schevenels.

RETRACTS ON ATTACKS

Schevenels attempted to compare the capitulatory position of the German trade unions after the war with the position of the French C.G.T. and attacked the Communist Party of France which he said bore part of the responsibility.

Angrily refuting this false allegation, Jouhaux forced Schevenels to retract in the course of the afternoon session.

After mentioning the successive retreats of the German trade union leaders, Jouhaux stated that the policy in Germany was one of "complicity with regard to social retreat." In France, he countered, "there is constant resistance and action against the government's anti-labor and anti-social policy."

Delegates await with impatience tomorrow's debate on affiliation of the Soviet trade unions, in the course of which Julien Racamond, Secretary of the C.G.T., is expected to make a vigorous appeal for unity.

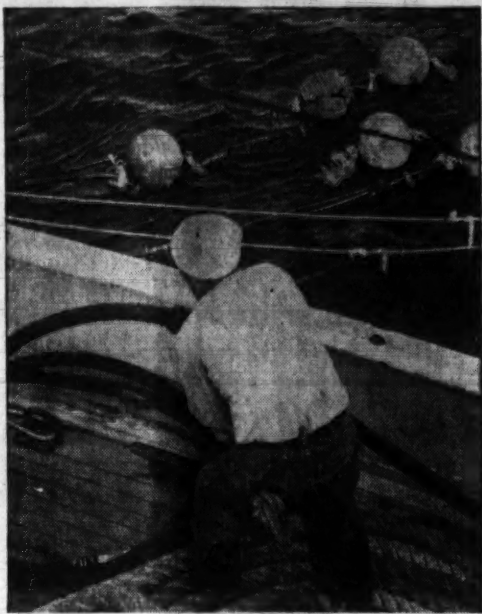
Soviet Woman Glider Pilot Breaks Record

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, July 5.—Olga Klepikova, leading Soviet woman glider pilot, on July 1 broke the women's world record for point-to-point glider flights in a 232-mile flight from Tushina airport near Moscow to Morzhansk, in Tambov province. The flight was made in the single-seater glider, Rot Front. The previous record of 217 miles was made in 1937 by Hanni Reitsch, a German.

Klepikova already holds the world record for a long distance flight on a two-seater glider, accomplished in June, 1938, over a 94-mile course with a passenger on board.

Squalus Salvage Under Way



AIRLINES TO SUNKEN NAVY SUBMARINE: Round floats hold airlines, attached to the Squalus, clear of the salvage ship Falcon at the start of operations to raise the craft and tow her to Portsmouth Navy Yard. Air will be forced into the submarine to lighten her when the lifting pontoons are put in place.

Vigilance to Guard Against Fascist Plot Urged by Cardenas

Will Take Advantage of Weakness in Progressive Ranks to Overthrow Gov't, Mexico President Says in Talk to Teachers

By Alfred Miller

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, July 5.—Reaction in Mexico is organizing rapidly and will try to take advantage of any weakness of the progressives to rise in armed insurrection. President Lazaro Cardenas told a group of teachers at Villa Hidalgo, state of San Luis Potosi, recently.

Several months ago, this correspondent sharply raised the question of a possible fascist rebellion in this country. We pointed out that such an effort to overthrow the Cardenas Administration and to prevent the election of a candidate for President who will continue his program, would get the support not only of German and Italian fascism but of reactionary United States interests as well. Today these possibilities are known to a majority of the Mexican public.

"You will not forget that the struggle we are carrying on at the present moment is essentially of an economic character," President Cardenas told the teachers. "We are fighting to replace the old individualist, selfish way of thinking with an ideology of collective justice supreme in all orders of social life."

"The enemies of the revolution are watchful. They are organizing rapidly and the possibility is not remote that they will use any weakness of ours now, while we are already in the midst of the presidential campaign, to rise in armed rebellion."

WARNERS OF FASCIST PERIL. "We are all obliged to watch that this is not going to happen," for it would be very bad for our country. "Teachers, I have absolute confidence and faith in you who have occupied a position as the vanguard of the social movement of Mexico, you who are trying to create in an intelligent manner a new ideology among the people, using common sense and all the resources of science to improve the living conditions of the workers and peasants," the President said.

Answering the charges of the reactionary press that teachers are electioneering for an administration which took place here at the end of June.

In contrast, the Communist Party, which has steadfastly campaigned for a progressive home and foreign policy, has won fresh support from the electorate.

After a bitter political fight, reaction in Amsterdam succeeded in preventing a labor majority on the municipal council. The responsibility for this lies with the reformist policy of the Social-Democratic group on the council, and the favoritism practiced by its leaders Miranda and Mathysen, which proved a useful weapon for the reactionaries.

As compared with the 127,092 votes they got in the provincial elections last April, in this election the Social-Democrats got only 119,142 votes, losing three of the 17 seats they had on the council.

Communist votes went up from 54,245 to 55,746, ensuring that the seven Communist councillors will remain at their job. This is a definite victory in view of the concerted attack waged by the bourgeois and Social-Democratic Parties.

It is this disastrous collaboration with reaction which enabled the Nazis to put across their demagogic propaganda and win 27,898 votes and three seats on the Amsterdam Council in this election—the first time Nazi candidates were put forward.

In The Hague, seat of the government, the Communist votes rose from 8,268 in 1935 to 11,009, providing for two seats instead of one on the council.

Communist gains have been recorded in a number of rural and provincial municipalities. In 44 municipalities where they put forward candidates the Communists won 24,110 votes as against 18,454 votes in 1935, and now have 50 seats instead of 47.

The Social-Democratic Party lost one seat in Utrecht, two in Arnhem, two in Leiden, and one in Zwolle. A Popular Front list put forward by the Social-Democrats, Communists and Non-Party supporters, at Norderhorst, near Amsterdam, got 232 votes and a seat on the council, whereas in the last elections, the independent Social Democratic candidates received only 103 votes.

LOS ANGELES, July 5 (UP).—A red airplane equipped with a loud speaker scattered anti-Nazi leaflets over the German-American Bund's July 4 picnic at Hindenburg Park yesterday.

The airplane flew over the park twice and dropped the leaflets, then flew off before fascists obtained its number

Chamberlain Hedges on Poland Pledge

Foes Call for Firm Action To Stop Hitler; Faces Barrage of Taunts

(Continued from Page 1)

make its attitude on Danzig absolutely clear.

Seymour Cocks, Laborite, drew Butler out when he asked whether Britain is prepared to fight on Poland's side.

"I refer questioners to the terms of our pledge to Poland which Great Britain certainly will fulfill," Butler replied.

(The March 31 pledge as announced by Chamberlain was that Britain would lend all support in its power to Poland "in event of any action which clearly threatened the independence of Poland and which the Polish government accordingly considered vital to resist with their national forces.")

"Could the Minister at least say whether, if Poland suffers an act of aggression, all our forces would immediately be put at her disposal?" Cocks pressed.

"Mr. Cocks will remember that the terms of the guarantee which we gave Poland referred to a very clear threat to her independence," Butler said.

Butler refused to say whether Britain would make diplomatic representations to Danzig's Nazi Senate against military preparations in the Free State.

UNITED BARRAGE

Butler said that the military preparations reported from Danzig "apparently" violated Article Four of the international statute which established Danzig as a free city in 1920 and forbade its militarization.

Laborites, Conservatives and Liberals joined in leveling the barrage of taunts and proddings against Chamberlain in the House of Commons.

Vivyan Adams, Conservative, asked whether the Prime Minister would take some action, such as mobilizing the fleet, to impress the German Nazi government with Britain's determination to resist any aggressive solution of the Danzig problem.

"His Majesty's government will not fall to take any steps which seem necessary or desirable to make its attitude absolutely clear," Chamberlain replied. "This already has been stated with precision in recent speeches by the ministers."

The cabinet in its meeting tonight considered a proposal that Britain, France and Poland join in asking the League of Nations High Commissioner for Danzig, Prof. J. Burckhardt, to warn the Danzig Nazi Senate that all military measures in the Free City must cease immediately.

Ernest Thurtle, Laborite, asked Chamberlain bluntly why he was reluctant to strengthen his cabinet by the inclusion of such figures as Churchill in order to impress Hitler that Britain means business.

William Gallacher, lone Communist in Commons, interrupted with a shout at Chamberlain.

"Why don't you pack up?" Sir Neville Chamberlain, British ambassador to Berlin who flew home, ostensibly to consult his doctor, visited the foreign office and conferred with officials while the cabinet was sitting at No. 10 Downing Street during the morning.

Chamberlain refused to be drawn out on the floor of Commons regarding the new set-back in the peace front negotiations with Moscow.

The cabinet devoted long discussion to Moscow's reported demand that the projected alliance operate against aggression from within such as compelled President Emil Hacha of Czechoslovakia last March to "appeal" to Hitler to establish a German protectorate over Czechoslovakia. Chamberlain is reluctant to give in to the Soviets on this point.

CHINESE PUSH ON TO CANTON; THROW BACK FOE IN ADVANCE

Trained for Defense



A group of women students at the Moscow Institute of Foreign Languages passing tests as Voroshilov machine-gunners.

FDR Spurs Fight Against Embargo Bill

Senate Group Delays Action to Saturday; Bitter Debate Seen

(Continued from Page 1)

venues, he added, it will take up the House-approved Bloom bill which drew Presidential condemnation because it includes a modified arms embargo, "rux of Mr. Roosevelt's distaste for the present law."

Secretary of State Cordell Hull and Mr. Roosevelt take the position that an inflexible neutrality law ties their hands in matters of foreign policy and encourages aggressor nations to new conquests. The Chief Executive said at Hyde Park yesterday that Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy viewed the House Bill as a setback for the democracies, and Hull was even more forceful. He conferred with the President this morning and later lunched with him.

He declined to say whether the House action had been reflected in European developments.

FDR WILL NOT RETREAT

To date five postponements have delayed the Senate Committee's action on the problem.

Shortly before the committee met the President told Senate Majority leader Alben W. Barkley, D. Ky., and House leader Sam Rayburn, D. Tex., that he does not intend to retreat from his demands for more discretionary powers at this session.

The isolationist and mandatory arms embargo bloc is equally adamant and Congress is pointed for what may be a prolonged and dramatic fight which makes the adjournment date unpredictable.

Rayburn said on leaving the White House that both Chambers could quit by July 15 if neutrality were sidetracked. Barkley refused to hazard a guess. Pittman said succinctly: "We will stay for a vote on neutrality." He said he thought that a majority of his committee would favor some form of substitute for the Bloom arms embargo but there are many conflicting theories on how it can be achieved.

Rep. Sol Bloom, D. N. Y., acting chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, who saw his original White House-inspired bill ripped to shreds by a rebellious Republican-Democratic coalition, said he believed that if a compromise lifting the arms embargo was brought back from the Senate the House would accept it.

He said he had checked Senatorial sentiment on the House bill and found it preponderantly critical.

Finnish Social Program Spurred By Coalition Gov't

HELSINKI, July 5 (UP).—The government coalition of Socialists, farmers, and liberals carried forward its economic and social reform policy with renewed vigor today under the impetus of Monday's general election returns which placed coalition members in three-fourths of the Diet seats.

Fascists suffered a defeat though they staged a vigorous campaign. They lost seven of their 14 representatives.

Report France Producing Two Planes an Hour

Vast Manufacturing Program Described by Air Force Chief

PARIS, July 5 (UP).—French military airplane production has been speeded sufficiently to permit reinforcement of home squadron reserves and now the North African air force is being strengthened, it was disclosed today.

Gen. Joseph Vuillemin, commander-in-chief of the air force, in a speech Monday to cadet fliers at the Auvette Air Club, said that France was manufacturing planes now at the rate of two an hour and that planes were being produced 20 hours out of the 24, seven days a week. Production has exceeded expectations, he said, so that by mid-September France will have attained the rate planned for the middle of 1940.

Factories are protected by anti-aircraft batteries and a new balloon barrage consisting of light balloons which carry dynamite bombs that explode on contact.

On June 14, Japanese authorities searched police barracks after a fire broke out in the arms storehouse. Anti-war literature was discovered and several Japanese policemen arrested and shot.

China Acts To Spur Export, Import Trade

Gov't to Conduct Trade During War Period to Strengthen Economy

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

CHUNKING, China, July 5.—The Chinese National Government yesterday issued new rules on export and import during the war period.

In order to stimulate industrial production at home, to develop the export of manufactured goods and to extend foreign trade, all trade in certain vegetable oils, tea, bristles and all mining products will be conducted by government trading organizations.

All transactions in foreign currency will be passed through two banks, which are issuing special certificates to cover custom payments by exporters.

In order to develop export, the government is adopting special measures to improve transportation facilities.

A spokesman for the Ministry of Finance said the new regulations are designed to strengthen China's economic and financial position during the war.

Everyone wants quality silverware! Now you can get this six-piece unit of Wm. A. Rogers Community Plate for seven Daily Worker Silverware Certificates (as printed below), plus 99 cents. This unit is regularly \$5.67. In just six weeks you can have a beautiful \$16.00 service for six—for only \$5.94!

UNIT CONSISTS OF:
2 Teaspoons 1 Dinner Knife
1 Salad Fork (solid handle)
1 Soup Spoon (solid handle)
1 Dinner Fork (solid handle)

Silverware Certificate

DON'T WASTE TIME — START TODAY!

Clip the Certificate at the bottom of this page now. Start immediately to build up a silver service for your home! Add the practical luxury of this heavy quality Rogers Silverware to your household possessions!

CLIP THIS CERTIFICATE NOW

DAILY WORKER SILVERWARE CERTIFICATE

I understand that 1 Daily Worker Silverware Certificate (like this), together with 99 cents (plus 10 cents if I want the unit mailed), entitles me to one unit of 6 pieces of Rogers A-1 Plus Silverware with a lifetime guarantee. I can redeem these Silverware Certificates by mail, or by calling at the

DAILY WORKER

NEW YORK CITY 30 East 13th St. Sixth Floor PHILADELPHIA 236 South Broad St. Room 701

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____

This offer subject to cancellation at any time.

Manhattan Review

By Israel Amter

New York County Communist Candidate for City Council

Horatio Alger, erstwhile hero of America's star-hitching youth, has forgotten his early sure-footed days up the latter of success. Always a diligent boy, he supported his aging mother and three little brothers by shining shoes and selling newspapers. But not for a moment did he forget that this is the land of opportunity. He attended night school (a free public institution won by labor and progressives over a hundred years ago) and kept his eye on the main chance.

The day that Horatio hit the jack-pot and married the millionaire's daughter and became bank president all in the same day, something happened. Mr. Alger, President of the First City Bank, lost confidence. Not that he didn't still believe in shoe-shining and newspaper selling, but he thought that perhaps education wasn't quite as necessary as when he was a boy.

Today Mr. Alger's loss of confidence is complete. He has no confidence in Democracy, President Roosevelt, or education. The end product, the sum total of his daily struggle to keep his 37-room mansion over his graying head, is "economy." Up in Albany his Tory Republican representatives have cut the educational budget and forced serious curtailment of even the limited educational facilities we still possess. Mr. Alger's alma mater, the night school, will have to be abolished.

Fortunately for the millions of little Horatios today (99.99 per cent of whom will never become bank presidents or marry millionaire's daughters) there is a strong trade union movement, backed by progressives, fighting the "economy" bloc. The vote on the educational budget comes up again on July 10. Every Manhattanite owes it to our school kids to write to Albany demanding the restoration of the full educational budget and against the Moffat Bill which attempts to maintain the present educational facilities by placing the entire burden of the cut on the teachers.

It Happens In Queens

By Paul Crosbie

Queens County Communist Candidate for City Council

Well, the Nazi Bund has held a four day "secret" National Convention in Astoria, which is one of the Nazi centers in Queens. Here we had, according to fascist reports, 550 Nazis in semi-uniform of green shirts and gray trousers, meeting in the heart of the 114th Police Precinct without "New York's Finest" being aware of their presence.

Over 500 gangsters and criminals, plotters against American Democracy, met in our midst, and not until the gang had dispersed and the press agent for the plotters against the New Deal called in reporters, did the world become aware of their meeting. This calls for a sharp check-up by our anti-Nazi Mayor and Police Commissioner Valentine.

Another example of police negligence occurred in connection with an outdoor 4th of July rally that the Queens County Committee held on a private lot in Far Rockaway. The local police had cooperated with us fully in preparation for the meeting, a meeting at which our neighbor and next year's councilman from Kings, Peter V. Cacchione, spoke, but someone in the license bureau of the department returned our application for a loud speaker permit "disapproved." Because of the double holiday it was too late for us to do anything in time for the meeting.

One pleasant feature of the rally was the cooperation given us by Sgt. "Johnny" Boyle, who came up and introduced himself to me as a member of the V.F.W. We compared notes and found that our regiment of field artillery had served side by side in the World War. Later I introduced him to Pete Cacchione who also had been in the field artillery, but not overseas. Sgt. Boyle proved himself to be an honest defender of American civil liberties, and I believe him to be a valuable friend of our American traditions.

GM Fisher Plant Struck by CIO Union

UAW Begins Action; 800 Affected; 9 Plants Vote to Strike

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, July 5.—Tool and die makers, along with engineering and maintenance employees of General Motors Fisher Body plant No. 21 walked out at 10 o'clock this morning beginning a long threatened strike. A picket line was formed immediately in front of the plant.

There are 800 employees in the plant who are affected by the strike call. Welding tools and fixtures are made in this division.

Although strike votes have been carried in eight other GM plants, Fisher 21 may be the only one called out today, officials of the CIO United Automobile Workers Union said.

According to a bulletin posted in U.A.W.-CIO headquarters today, the strike will start in key General Motors tool and die plants and "will spread to others as the situation requires to make the strike effective."

The bulletin was signed by Walter P. Reuther, director of the General Motors Department of the U.A.W.-CIO.

Reuther said a strike vote had been carried in nine plants and had been carried in all but one by majorities of more than ninety per cent. The one exception was the styling section of the General Motors research department, where the affirmative vote was 87 per cent. There are 200 employees in this division.

The other plants affected, according to Reuther, are Fisher Body, Detroit and Pontiac, 400 employees; Chevrolet Gear and Axle, Detroit, 800 employees; Chevrolet Forge, Detroit, 450; Fisher Body No. 37, Detroit, 250; Fisher Body No. 23, Detroit, largest tool and die plant in the world, 1,800; Cadillac Motor, 350.

Two departments in the Fisher No. 21 plant have not struck, according to William Stevenson, President of Local 157, U.A.W.-CIO. They are the service department and an engineering unit within the plant known as Fisher Body No. 27. Men in these divisions were not working on 1940 models, Stevenson declared.

The strike will not affect men working on 1939 models, according to union officials. Men affected by the strike will be only those working on 1940 models.

A strike vote will be taken late Thursday or early Friday by tool and die and experimental workers in the Tenset division.

Official demands of the union are as follows:

- 1—All parts to be used in the plants to carry a union label.
- 2—A uniform minimum hiring rate for all GM plants.
- 3—Wage increases of at least ten cents per hour.
- 4—Over-time provisions of time and a half for Saturdays and double time for Sundays and holidays.
- 5—A standard apprentice set up for all GM plants.

Marxist Summer School Opens Tomorrow

Forty students from nine states of the union have registered with the Summer Day School of the Workers School, which opens tomorrow, July 7, at 9 A.M., with a general assembly.

A few places are still open for the course, which includes History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and a choice of either American History or Political Economy. Students who wish to attend this school must be recommended by their branches. The fee is \$25. Address applications and inquiries to Elizabeth Lawson, Director, Summer Day School, 35 East 12th St., New York City.

Safest and Sanest Fourth Claims 700 Dead in U.S.

The nation counted nearly 700 dead as the cost of its four-day celebration of the 163rd anniversary of American Independence.

Paradoxically, it was a safe and sane Fourth of July as far as "fireworks" were concerned. Only four persons were killed by explosives, compared to 25 last year, but hundreds were injured.

A nation-wide survey showed at least 679 were killed, compared to 585 in last year's three-day celebration.

Traffic on congested highways claimed 288 lives, drownings caused 181 deaths and 210 others died in shootings, fires, train and plane accidents and from miscellaneous causes.

Every State reported at least one violent death. Nine States—California, Pennsylvania, Texas, Ohio, New York, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana and South Carolina accounted for nearly half of the casualties. California, with 70 deaths, led all States. Pennsylvania had 55, Texas

Utility Tax Dodger Forced To Pay Back Millions to U. S.

\$8,700,000 Collected From Associated Gas & Electric

WASHINGTON, July 5.—The Treasury Department collected today on one of the biggest utility tax dodgers, the Associated Gas and Electric Systems to the tune of \$8,700,000. The sum involved was for back income and excess profits taxes.

The settlement, the Treasury said, was reached after lengthy conferences and terminates litigation which has been pending for several years before the Board of Tax Appeals. Other claims had been asserted by the government in Federal courts in Delaware and Florida and another was contemplated in New York.

The settlement involves taxes for the years 1927 to 1933, inclusive.

"The sum was considered a fair settlement on an amicable basis of the tax controversies for those years," the Treasury said. "The sum of \$3,000,000 was paid at the time of the closing of the settlement to the Collector of Internal Revenue at New York. The balance of the principal sum of the offer is to be paid on a deferred payment basis over a period of five years plus interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum."

The government's original tax claim against the utility amounted to \$80,000,000. It was based on gross income figures. Through many legal deductions, the utility avoids paying the larger sum.

Corrigan to Wed



THE "WRONG WAY" PILOT INSTRUCTS HIS FLANCEE IN FLYING: The 32-year-old aviator and Miss Elizabeth Marvin, a childhood sweetheart, photographed at the municipal airport in San Antonio. They will be married in the Texas city on July 17, the first anniversary of his famous flight to Ireland.

Tenants Win Fight to Bar Eviction of Negroes

Court Grants Extension for Negro Family; Tenants Union Wins Stay; White Neighbors Rally to Halt Ousting

Organized tenants were yesterday celebrating a victory against landlord discrimination following a court decision granting a Negro family the maximum six months stay of eviction.

The landlord, the estate of Max Eisman, 271 Madison Ave., sought to evict the Rev. Albert L. Adams and his wife, Jesse Weiss, a social worker, from 71 Lexington Ave., because they are Negroes.

In a ruling following extended legal hearings, Municipal Court Justice Charles J. Garrison granted the Negro couple the maximum time extension allowed in disposing proceedings to find another apartment.

Two years ago, Rev. Adams of the St. Barnabas Church in Brooklyn, and his wife, working at the Welfare Department moved into the apartment. They paid \$55 for their three-room apartment.

NEIGHBORS FIGHT EVICTION: Nine families, all white, shared the building. The Adams made friends with their neighbors.

However, the landlords, in May, 1938, suddenly sought to evict the Negro couple, without warning or explanation. The neighbors rallied to protest the discriminatory act and signed a petition of protest, causing the landlords to withdraw the dispossession.

Last week, the Adams were again served with eviction papers.

The City Wide Tenants Council became interested and when the

case came up in court, Oscar Albert, executive secretary of the organization, and Barney Rosenstein, its attorney, appeared for the Negro family.

In the courtroom, Dr. Franklin O. Nichols of the Phelps-Stokes Foundation, Mrs. T. Arnold Hill, wife of a director of the National Urban League, and Mrs. Sarah Peñon-Speakes, active in Harlem activities, were among the many who appeared to protest the landlord discrimination against Negroes.

When Albert termed the law on which the case was being prosecuted as a "hold-over from feudalism," Judge Garrison claimed that the case was "just another ordinary landlord-tenant case," and shouted against "red riot speeches."

OUTMODED LAW HIT

Albert, however, persisted that the case was clearly one involving landlord discrimination and attacked the out-moded law which permits landlords to evict tenants for no cause.

Mrs. Adams testified that her numerous attempts to find another apartment in the neighborhood failed because of high rents and Negro discrimination.

In granting the maximum of six months stay of eviction, Judge Garrison admonished the landlord, declaring that:

"If these people were good enough for two years, and from what I hear they were more acceptable to their neighbors, they should be good enough for another six months."

Convicted Firm Continues Pay-Hour Violations

Andrews Accuses Georgia Firm; Was Convicted On 5-Count Charge

WASHINGTON, July 5 (UP).—Wage-Hour Administrator Elmer F. Andrews today accused officials of the Rubin Bros. Footwear, Inc., Waycross, Ga., of breaking the wage-hour act even after their conviction on a five-count indictment charging violation of the statute.

He said that after the company was convicted May 10 of violating the law, it paid only \$807 of an estimated \$8,000 owed to employees to secure 367 releases.

"Our inspectors have advised that this firm admittedly falsified its records to make the computation of the money due the employees more difficult," Andrews said.

The same defendants and I. Menburg, superintendent of the Waycross plant, will go on trial next Monday on a six-count criminal information based on violations since the first conviction, he said. On this they are liable for fines totaling \$80,000. Isadore Rubin, one of the firm's officers, if convicted, is liable for a three-year jail sentence as a second offender, Andrews pointed out.

CITIZENS DANGER TO MEN: The men, he added, are compelled to work in split shifts, and health and sanitary requirements of the city and state are being ignored.

Local 147 men, Gallagher said, are being arbitrarily fired and forced to join Local 60, which Gallagher described as a "vest pocket" local for James Bove, international vice-president and secretary-treasurer of Local 60. Bove is the only known officer of Local 60, according to the Local 147 president, who said Bove deliberately created Local 60 to thwart the genuine organizational efforts of Local 147.

James Moreschi, international president of the AFL union, is aiding Bove attack Local 147 standards, Gallagher said.

Ten days ago, Supreme Court Justice William P. Collins ordered the international union and Bove to stop interfering with Local 147 members and jurisdiction.

Gallagher reported that one-fourth of the men have walked off the Delaware project in protest against conditions, tying up four of the 14 shafts in Westchester County.

He warned that unless discriminatory actions are halted, more shafts will be tied up. Meanwhile, Local 147 pickets were seeking last night to prevent Local 60 men from taking over their jobs at a lower rate of pay.

President Re-appoints Williams as NYA Head

WASHINGTON, July 5 (UP).—President Roosevelt today nominated Aubrey W. Williams for re-appointment as National Youth Administrator.

He nominated Col. Calvin B. Matthews to be a brigadier general in the marine corps and Brigadier General William R. Dunlap of the Pennsylvania National Guard to be a brigadier general in the National Guard.

ARMY-NAVY STORES

HUDSON—105 Third Ave. cor. 13th. Complete Camp Outfits. 747 Wall Tenants 84.85; Coils 21.39; Blankets, stoves, shorts, slacks.

A SQUARE DEAL—121 Third Ave. at 14th. Work Clothes and Camping equipment.

Beauty Parlors

GOLDSTEIN'S—223 E. 14th St. OR. 5-5295. Latest smart styles in Finger and Permanent Waving.

ZOTOS—(Machineless Permanent)—Done at your home. For appointment call Dickens 6-3445.

Carpet Cleaning

9 12 Rug Cleaned, stored, \$2.70. Security Carpet Cleaner, 1329 Webster Ave. JErome 6-4446.

METRO CARPET Cleaning, 861 Dawson St. 9 12 Rug—Cleaned, stored, \$2.70. Dayton 2-2009.

Chiropodist

A. SHAPIRO, Pod. G. Podiatrist-Chiropodist, 223 2nd Ave., cor. 14th. AL. 4-4432.

Dentists

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W. Suite 211. OR. 7-5238.

DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 223 Second Ave. cor. 14th St. OR. 7-5844.

DR. R. SHIFFERSON, 383 East 14th. cor. First Ave. Hours 9-5. Sun. 12-3. Phone: OR. 5-8446.

Electrolysis

SPECIAL OFFER! Free \$1 treatment to newcomers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th, Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) MEDALION 3-4218.

DOLLY UNWANTED HAIR permanently removed by Expert Electrolysis under strict Sterility and Hygiene by Registered Nurse. Treatment only \$1.00. BELLA GALKY, R.N. Flatiron Bldg., 23rd St. at 8th Ave. GRamercy 1-5445.

City Gets Charges of Aquaduct Job Perils

Firm Violates Pact with City, Union Charges; Bares Collusion

Charges that the Walsh Construction Co. was maintaining dangerous and illegal working conditions on the Delaware Aquaduct were placed before the New York City Board of Water Supply yesterday by officials of the Compressed Air Tunnel Workers Union, Local 147.

James Gallagher, president of Local 147, told George J. Gillespie, president of the Board, and Henry Hesterberg and Rufus E. McGahen, members, that the company has failed to live up to its contract with the city.

He reported that the Board officials had promised an investigation of the charges.

Gallagher accused the company of working in collusion with Local 60 of the International Hod Carriers Union, AFL parent body of both locals to destroy Local 147 and union conditions. A protest stoppage of 2,000 members of Local 147 has been in progress at the Queens-Midtown tunnel, also a Walsh job, for the same reasons. Local 60 men are paid 20 cents less an hour than the union scale, Gallagher said.

The Local 147 official charged that the Walsh firm on the Delaware project had failed to provide adequate lighting and visibility; that smoke is concentrated in the headway resulting in a foggy condition; that dynamite, below standard, is used and the men are ordered to work before the smoke from the dynamite blasts is cleared.

CITIZENS DANGER TO MEN: The men, he added, are compelled to work in split shifts, and health and sanitary requirements of the city and state are being ignored.

Local 147 men, Gallagher said, are being arbitrarily fired and forced to join Local 60, which Gallagher described as a "vest pocket" local for James Bove, international vice-president and secretary-treasurer of Local 60. Bove is the only known officer of Local 60, according to the Local 147 president, who said Bove deliberately created Local 60 to thwart the genuine organizational efforts of Local 147.

James Moreschi, international president of the AFL union, is aiding Bove attack Local 147 standards, Gallagher said.

Ten days ago, Supreme Court Justice William P. Collins ordered the international union and Bove to stop interfering with Local 147 members and jurisdiction.

Gallagher reported that one-fourth of the men have walked off the Delaware project in protest against conditions, tying up four of the 14 shafts in Westchester County.

He warned that unless discriminatory actions are halted, more shafts will be tied up. Meanwhile, Local 147 pickets were seeking last night to prevent Local 60 men from taking over their jobs at a lower rate of pay.

She's Rooting for Her Champ



Mrs. Jack Dempsey leaves hospital in New York after visiting the former heavyweight champion, recovering from peritonitis. She is accompanied by Ned Brown, Dempsey's business associate. The Manassas Mauler was stricken with peritonitis following removal of a gangrenous appendix.

Dempsey Recovers From Sudden Relapse

To Convalesce in Florida After Release From Hospital; Improving Rapidly From Attack of Peritonitis; Sends Wire to Gehrig

Jack Dempsey, former heavyweight champion, has recovered from the relapse suffered yesterday in his fight for life following an attack of peritonitis which set in after an appendix operation.

He is continuing to gain the upper hand in the struggle, and will convalesce in Florida as soon as he has been released from the hospital, it was said.

Dempsey suffered a slight relapse just after midnight Tuesday, but by the time physicians had arrived at his bedside the crisis had passed and the emergency was over. Temperature, pulse and respiration were reported normal.

Yesterday he sent a telegram to Lou Gehrig, who was being honored at Yankee Stadium, reading, "Dear Lou: Hurrah for the red, white and blue! Sorry I can't be with you, but they're holding me on third. Your pal, Jack."

Industrial Spurt Revises U. S. Income Index

WASHINGTON, July 5 (UP).—The Commerce Department revised its index of national income upward today as industrial production, after a two-month decline, spurred to March levels.

The department said income payments in June were at the yearly rate of \$65,000,000, compared with \$64,000,000 for 1938 and \$60,000,000 in 1937. They lagged over \$14,000,000 below the range President Roosevelt has set as his national income goal.

STADLER'S SMASHING SALE \$3.85

For MEN of ACTION

Take Advantage Today!
Regular 5.98 Grade Now 3.85
Regular 4.50 Grade Now 4.85
\$10 Florsheims Only 7.85
MOST STYLES OPEN EVENINGS COME EARLY

• 1723 Pitkin Ave., Bklyn
• 1527 Pitkin Ave., Bklyn
• 94 Delancey St., N. Y.
• 922 Flatbush Ave., Bklyn

SHOPPING GUIDE

Please mention the Daily Worker when patronizing our advertisers

<p>Army-Navy Stores</p> <p>HUDSON—105 Third Ave. cor. 13th. Complete Camp Outfits. 747 Wall Tenants 84.85; Coils 21.39; Blankets, stoves, shorts, slacks.</p> <p>A SQUARE DEAL—121 Third Ave. at 14th. Work Clothes and Camping equipment.</p> <p>Beauty Parlors</p> <p>GOLDSTEIN'S—223 E. 14th St. OR. 5-5295. Latest smart styles in Finger and Permanent Waving.</p> <p>ZOTOS—(Machineless Permanent)—Done at your home. For appointment call Dickens 6-3445.</p> <p>Carpet Cleaning</p> <p>9 12 Rug Cleaned, stored, \$2.70. Security Carpet Cleaner, 1329 Webster Ave. JErome 6-4446.</p> <p>METRO CARPET Cleaning, 861 Dawson St. 9 12 Rug—Cleaned, stored, \$2.70. Dayton 2-2009.</p> <p>Chiropodist</p> <p>A. SHAPIRO, Pod. G. Podiatrist-Chiropodist, 223 2nd Ave., cor. 14th. AL. 4-4432.</p> <p>Dentists</p> <p>DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W. Suite 211. OR. 7-5238.</p> <p>DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 223 Second Ave. cor. 14th St. OR. 7-5844.</p> <p>DR. R. SHIFFERSON, 383 East 14th. cor. First Ave. Hours 9-5. Sun. 12-3. Phone: OR. 5-8446.</p> <p>Electrolysis</p> <p>SPECIAL OFFER! Free \$1 treatment to newcomers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th, Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) MEDALION 3-4218.</p> <p>DOLLY UNWANTED HAIR permanently removed by Expert Electrolysis under strict Sterility and Hygiene by Registered Nurse. Treatment only \$1.00. BELLA GALKY, R.N. Flatiron Bldg., 23rd St. at 8th Ave. GRamercy 1-5445.</p>	<p>Furniture</p> <p>Buy with Confidence. Complete Home Furnishings. Agency for Simmons Products. INTERBORO HOME OUTFITTERS 39 W. 14 St. N.Y. Fine Furniture and Rug Store.</p> <p>MODERN FURNITURE</p> <p>AMERICAN Modern Furniture—Built as you like it—Reasonable—108 University Place.</p> <p>D. MONTLEONE—Modern Furniture built to specifications; painted, unpainted. 129 University Place, N.Y.C.</p> <p>Hosiery</p> <p>TABLE-SHEER—Full Fashioned, Union Made. Wholesale. Eastern Hosiery Co., 339 Fifth Ave. Room 1402.</p> <p>LARGEST DISTRIBUTORS OF NON-SILK HOSIERY</p> <p>CHIFFON Lisle, Men and Boyton. Wholesale and retail. By box of 3 pairs only. Glenmore Hosiery Co., 3 Clinton St., N.Y.C.</p> <p>CHIFFON Lisle 35c pair, Wholesale (Box 3 pair). Men and Boyton. Stella Hosiery Mills, 11 W. 42nd St., 112 Broadway (28th), 100 Greenwich Ave.</p> <p>PINE'S Specialty Shop, 36 and 52 E. 14th St., N.Y.C. Full line of Lisle & Bemberg Hosiery.</p>	<p>Hosiery</p> <p>BERNBERG Rayon Mesh, Rayon, Fine Lisle & Lisle Mesh. S & M Hosiery, 42 E. 14th St.</p> <p>ADLER'S Full line of Lisle and Rayon Hose, Lingerie, 799 Broadway, Room 305.</p> <p>Insurance</p> <p>LEON BENOFF, Accident, Fire, Auto and General Insurance. 391 E. 149th St. ME. 5-0284.</p> <p>Laundries</p> <p>FREEMAN'S-CIO, 73 7th Ave. (14th St.) Exclusive Hand Finish 10c a lb. WA. 9-0947.</p> <p>VERMONT, Union Shop, CIO. Call and deliver. 457 Vermont St., Brooklyn. Tel. AP 4-0392.</p> <p>FAMILY Wash—10c lb.—Min. 10 lbs. \$1.25. Shirts Extra. Original (Union). AL. 4-4695.</p> <p>Men's Wear</p> <p>NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing. 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard. N.Y.C. Comradely attention.</p>	<p>Moving and Storage</p> <p>FRANK GIAMAMITA Express and Moving, 13 East 7th St., near Third Ave. Tel. GRamercy 7-2457.</p> <p>BOCH EXPRESS, Moving & Storage, 134 3rd Ave. (near 14th St.) OR. 5-5228.</p> <p>D. HAMMETT—Moving-Express, 329 E. 31st St. NYC. Phone LEX. 2-1623.</p> <p>J. SANTINI, Many satisfied readers. No money down for Storage. 1855 Lexington, LEhigh 4-2223; Upper Bronx—845 E. 180th St., Raymond 9-0685; Warehouse—922 St. Blvd., DA. 9-7900.</p> <p>DAILY Deliveries to Monticello, Peekskill, the Mountains, Rockaway, Long Beach. P.O. on ex.: Fordham 4-7604, LUDlow 7-2559, Belmont Movers.</p> <p>Opticians and Optometrists</p> <p>COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS—1 Union Sq. W. (N.Y. cor. University Pl. & 14th St.) 213 Floor. OR. 5-5557. CIO Shop.</p> <p>COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. DR. 4-0834. Prescriptions filled. Lenses duplicated.</p> <p>ASSOCIATED Optometrists. Eyes Examined. Glasses Fitted. 247 W. 34th St. ME. 3-3243.</p> <p>Pants and Slacks</p> <p>LARGEST Selection in New York. Silver's Pants Shop, 248 E. 14th. nr. 2nd Ave.</p> <p>Printers</p> <p>ROFF PRESS, Union Printers, 4502 New Utrecht Ave., B'klyn. Rush orders our delight. WINDOR 4-6014.</p> <p>Restaurants</p> <p>KAYKAZ, 322 East 14th St. Most Excellent Shashlik. Home Atmosphere.</p> <p>IN BOBO PARK—follow the crowd. Lunch, 4413 New Utrecht Ave. at Station.</p> <p>NEW HAWKOW Chinese & American Restaurant, 132 W. 34th St. Luncheon 25c. Dinner 50c. Choice Wines & Liquors. LA. 4-1398.</p> <p>THE CO-OPERATIVE Dining Room. Self-Serve Banquets arranged. 2700 Bronx Park East.</p> <p>ALL BRIGHTON EATS and drinks here! friendly service. Pearl's Luncheonette, 711 Brighton Beach Ave.</p> <p>Typewriters-Mimeos</p> <p>ALL MAKER new and rebuilt. J. E. Albright & Co., 832 Broadway. AL. 4-4228.</p>
---	--	---	---

'HOT DOGS'

Not when you have on a pair of comfortable summer shoes! Shoe merchants advertising in the "WORKER" are featuring summer shoes that bring back that "barefoot boy" feeling. Take advantage today of the summer sales for men's and women's shoes—and be sure to

Shop Our Ads First!

Fate of World Peace Depends Now on Cooperation of U.S. And U.S.S.R., Says Browder

(Continued from Page 1)

organizing center for the stabilization of the world which is so dangerously unstable at present. It would provide the most effective conceivable protection of American national interests in the Far East and in Latin America. It would be the most effective conceivable guarantee of world peace, which is an American national interest just as it is a national interest of the Soviet Union.

COOPERATION WITH USSR VITAL

"The main idea which I am defending today," Browder said, "in the field of foreign policy is that of ever-closer collaboration between the United States and the Soviet Union, as the major factor in the organization of world peace, as the chief protection of the world against the flood of fascist barbarism, for the maintenance of an ordered civilization in a large part of the world."

"It is impossible to dismiss this question as of secondary importance since the two countries in question are the strongest in the world, economically, militarily, and in strategic geographical position. In the two strongest nations can work together, then the prospects for organization of world peace are bright, otherwise they are very dark."

"What are the obstacles to such cooperation? Is there any conflict of interest between the United States and the Soviet Union, in any area of international relations, which shuts the door to such cooperation? It is our contention that there is no conflict of interest, that on the contrary the interests of the two countries parallel with many and growing areas of complete harmony."

"In the Far East, the Pacific area, those parallel interests are so obvious and fundamental that even the Harding Republican Administration, in 1920, dominated as it was by a fixed and obstinate hostility to the Soviet regime that was never relaxed for 12 years under Coolidge and Hoover, was yet forced by the inexorable logic of even the narrowest conception of American national interests to put pressure upon Japan, in the Washington Conference, to evacuate the Soviet Far Eastern Maritime Provinces after the Red Army had cleared them out of the Baikal region."

"How much more, then," Browder asked, "are these common interests of emphasis importance since Japanese militarism has run amok in China, has embarked upon such an ambitious adventure of conquest that it openly proclaims its intention of transforming all Eastern Asia into its closed preserve, and reduce its hundreds of millions of population to instruments of an all-conquering military empire; while through its association in the Berlin-Rome-Tokyo triangle, it has become an active force in Latin-American life against the United States. The Soviet Union, by its active assistance to China, has made possible the marvelous heroic and successful resistance of the Chinese people against Japanese conquest; it is a matter worthy of deep thought on the part of all Americans, that this role of the Soviet Union has been at the same time most profoundly favorable to the interests of the United States. The fundamental interests of China, the Soviet Union, and the United States are in profound harmony; the cooperative protection and advancement of these common interests furnish the only possible foundation for the stable organization of Peace in the Pacific."

'APPEASEMENT' BANKRUPT

"Turn now to Europe. Less than a year ago, Chamberlain proclaimed 'peace for our time' as the fruits of the Munich Pact, which excluded the Soviet Union from the 'European family of nations' while surrendering Czechoslovakia and Southeastern Europe to the mercies of the Axis powers. But already the fiasco of Munich and its catastrophic consequences are openly acknowledged by the very participants in the Munich Conference. Last October, it was only Communists who were possessed of sufficient clarity and courage to openly denounce the Munich betrayal. Americans might then have been excused for their confusion on the question, since they are so largely non-Communist and even anti-Communist, and only the Communists told them the truth. But the awful consequences that flowed so immediately and catastrophically from Munich, are so obvious that Americans can learn part of the truth from conservative, reactionary, and anti-Communist sources, and therefore no longer have an excuse for refusing to see the facts. Peace in Europe is impossible without the active collaboration of the Soviet Union, which now, as always is ready and anxious to participate in the organization of peace. Even Neville Chamberlain is forced to acknowledge this fundamental fact, though he seems to cling

most stubbornly to the disastrous policy of surrender to the Axis powers.

SOVIET PEACE ROLE

"Our American newspapers have interpreted the difficulties in negotiating the terms of the 'peace front' between the Soviet Union, France, and Great Britain, as signs of Soviet reluctance to enter fully into such a front, and its wish to 'drive a hard bargain' or even to come to an agreement with Hitler against the Western powers. Quite typically, even Norman Thomas has joined his voice to these stupid slanders, which are highly welcome in Berlin. Against such clouds of diplomatic poison-gas, my own words would perhaps be ineffective, at least for such audiences as the present one, most of whom have no doubt been repeatedly warned to beware of Communist dissimulations. Allow me, therefore, to call as an expert witness, the Honorable Winston Churchill, who needs no credentials from me. I select a few sentences and paragraphs from a recent article of his, syndicated among American conservative newspapers:

"It is astonishing," says Mr. Churchill, "how swiftly and decisively opinion in Great Britain and France has consolidated itself upon a triple alliance with Soviet Russia. The well-known objections have simply ceased to count with enormous numbers of people with whom abhorrence of Communism is still a first principle. But it should not be supposed that this change arises out of any desperate strait or panic fear. It is due to the realization of the very real harmony of interests which unites the foreign policy of the three countries. . . . 'Their common interest is peace.'"

"Mr. Churchill's words contain a profound truth. The leaders of Britain and France could not see this profound truth last October, but the people have forced them to see it in the last months. The 'common interest in peace,' so disastrously threatened by the Munich 'appeasement' and 'non-intervention' policies, is an interest that is fully and completely shared by the United States. And if the Tory leaders, with whom 'abhorrence of Communism' is a fundamental principle of life, have learned of that 'common interest' with the Soviet Union, it should not be so hard for Americans, even the most conservative, to learn the same lesson."

"What is the significance for America of the differences between London and Moscow on the terms of establishment of the peace front? Is it really true, as the newspaper says, that they reflect Moscow's desire to 'drive a hard bargain'? Again a turn for the answer to the hard-boiled conservative, Churchill, who cannot be suspected of prejudice in favor of the Soviet Union. He says:

"Personally, not having changed my views about Communism or past history in any respect, I have from the beginning preferred the Russian proposals to either the British or French alternatives. They are simple, they are logical and they conform to the main groupings of common interest."

DEFENDING U. S. INTERESTS

"If Winston Churchill can prefer the Moscow proposals to those of either Chamberlain or Daladier, what then becomes of the idea that Moscow is 'driving a hard bargain'? Churchill differs from Chamberlain and Daladier in having been against Munich and the appeasement policy before its bitter fruits were borne, and in having driven to the heart of the question, without squirming about in a futile effort to eat the cake and have it too, a la Chamberlain."

"Americans, even of the most conservative trend, should be more attracted to the Churchill approach than to that of Chamberlain, if they are guided in their views by American national interest, and not by ideological ties with Hitler. For clearly, Moscow is taking a stand very close to that which Washington would almost certainly take if our country should, in the course of development, face a similar problem of negotiating an agreement with a

Chamberlain and a Daladier. Like the Soviet Union, the United States would be faced with statesmen who are being pushed, against their own will, by the overwhelming demands of their people—statesmen who, therefore, would not be directed in their proposals by the broad all-inclusive interests of peace, which are dominant for the Soviet Union and the United States, but only by their own narrow and special interests and commitments. Like the Soviet Union, the United States would also have to appeal to the people over the heads of their governments, before it would be able to force such terms as would represent the general interests of all the peoples. Winston Churchill recognized this issue, when he said:

"There is a real and honorable basis of equal and rightful interest existing in external affairs between the Soviets and the parliamentary democracies. It is this that has invested the triple peace design with vitality. Matters have now gone so far that it is inconceivable that any of the three governments could take the responsibility of depriving the hundreds of millions of working people involved of this joint security for their life and progress. Agreement is driven forward by irresistible forces overriding and shearing away serious obstacles and valid prejudices as if they were but straws."

After giving in detail proof of the tremendous economic progress and power of the Soviet Union, Browder turned to the 1940 elections.

"Much," he said, "will depend, of course, upon the outcome of the 1940 elections, as to whether the United States will pay the same heavy tribute as Britain paid at Munich, before the realities of national interest are frankly faced. If the Hoover Republicans or Garner Democrats dominate the next Administration in Washington, then in all likelihood our country will repeat in all its gruesome details the tortuous course over which Chamberlain has dragged the British. But the underlying realities will inevitably bring the same general conclusion; the United States will ultimately, despite all obstacles and prejudices, find itself in cooperation with the Soviet Union to salvage peace and civilization. The only question is, whether we will march ahead consciously to that end, and thereby attain its full benefits, or whether, like Britain, we will go through the swampy bypaths of appeasement of the fascist Axis, and risk the catastrophes inherent in such a policy."

DIES 'RED' TRICK

Browder continued, "Having said these things, something more important remains to be observed about the 'red scare' and especially about the Dies Committee's work in 1938. The 'red scare' is directed, primarily, not against the still weak and unpretentious Communist Party, which is modestly taking its place as a sector of the broadest democratic front of the majority of the people. No, its primary purpose is to smear 'red' over the simplest progressive measures of the New Deal and over the New Deal leadership. The purpose of the 'red leaders' is to frighten as many as possible of the overwhelmingly non-Communist majority of the American people into the belief that the New Deal is the opening wedge of a full-fledged socialist program, and on that ground to defeat and scatter the New Deal majority in the country, thereby returning the reactionary forces to power in the country in 1940."

"Consider the facts calmly and dispassionately. Do you really think that men are primarily interested in fighting the Communist Party, who will call such a person as Felix Frankfurter before them and solemnly demand his answer to the question: 'Are you a member of the Communist Party?' The very fact that Justice Frankfurter was seriously suspected of being a Communist, broadcast from the Senate and the Dies Committee rooms, was a tremendous political boost for the Communist Party before millions of people who knew nothing about it. Do you think it is a blow against the Communist Party, when the Dies Committee broadcasts the irresponsible charge that

"FAILURE OF RED-BAITERS
"But we refuse any thanks to Mr. Dies for his gifts, for we know his reactionary and wrecking purpose. He and his kind are prepared to risk promoting the Communist Party's popularity, if only thereby they can frighten away enough people from the New Deal to insure a reactionary victory in the 1940 elections. They are working upon exactly the same strategy as the group of wealthy Republicans who, in 1936, offered a contribution of a quarter of a million dollars to the Communist Party on the sole condition that we withdraw our presidential candidate and endorse Roosevelt."

The Dies Committee and all red-baiters will fail in their efforts to deceive the American people. Browder predicted confidently. It had been tried against every great democratic movement of the people from Jefferson and Jackson down to Lincoln and against the New Deal today. "Reality and the true issues have a way of emerging out of a fog of demagoguery and misrepresentation, especially in these days of national and international crisis such as we live through now," he declared. "So also it is with the Communist Party."

"In the present world crisis, all true defenders of democracy and peace must find the way to work together, to unite their forces against the threatening flood of reaction. This is true within our country, and it is equally true between nations, on a world scale. The Communists pledge their full strength toward such unity for peace and progress," he concluded.

London, Paris Check Poland Danzig Protest

Tories Issue Jittery 'Denial' Over Stories Baring Betrayal

(Continued from Page 1)

"pressure" has already been applied to Warsaw. What this "pressure" means was illustrated last year by the fatal "Runciman visit" to Czechoslovakia which helped enflame the Nazi campaign against the martyred Republic.

Two days ago Poland was prepared to send an outspoken note to the Danzig Senate protesting against militarization of the Free City in violation of its statute (constitution). News of the note was universally welcomed by democrats, and there was considerable surprise when it was not presented.

It was learned today that following a three-hour talk with the British charge d'affaires in Warsaw, Mr. Norton, Polish Foreign Minister Joseph Beck decided not to present the note, which would expose the Nazi plans in their true colors.

Arriving posthaste in Warsaw today after a flying trip to Paris, Leon Noel, French Ambassador to Poland, carried with him information of French Foreign Minister Georges Bonnet's conversation Saturday night with German Ambassador to Paris Johannes von Welczek.

It was news of the true content of this conversation, sent by this correspondent to Britain and the United States, which jolted the Munichites out of their deliberate silence.

At the same time a personal communication from British Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain is to be conveyed to Hitler via the Cliveden set representative in Berlin, Ambassador Sir Neville Henderson.

Italian Jews Fined Who Gave No Full 'Racial' Report

MILAN, Italy, July 5 (UP).—Twenty-four Jews among a group of 33 placed on trial for failure to declare their Jewish "blood" under the new Italian "racial" laws were sentenced today to jail terms ranging from eight to 30 days and were fined from 100 lire (\$5.26) to 200 lire (\$10.52). Nine of those placed on trial were acquitted. The group was the first of about 200 Jews who face trial.

Governor Olsen of California is under its direction and that Lieutenant-Governor Patterson is even formally a member? That is another big boost for the Communist Party among the million voters who elected them. Do you think it makes the Communist Party respectable and unpopular to have the President and his very popular wife openly referred to as "reds" and friends of the Communists? I assure you, and I know what I am talking about, that nothing the Communist Party has done or could do has spread its influence among such broad masses as has this 'anti-red' campaign which found its highest expression in the Dies Committee during the 1938 elections, despite the lies and slanders which accompanied it. Why, we even were handed the delectable Shirley Temple as a Communist Party asset! The Communist Party couldn't have purchased such a volume of publicity, on the whole favorable for us, because it linked us with the most popular causes, with twenty million dollars, but Martin Dies gave it to us for nothing!

"We have since found out," he said, "why the auditor was refused admittance. I have in my pocket a set of records showing the amount of money sent by telegraph by the Gulf district committee to their stooges in Gulf ports during the past few months."

"It shows names, dates and places. I intend to read this record. It probably explains the hiring of goons to beat up members. I think it is time the membership of the union decided how long it is going to permit this small clique of saboteurs to keep on trying to wreck this union."

His declaration brought down the house. The illegal delegates, goon squad and all, sat completely stunned. The wind had been taken out of their sails. Reference to the financial irregularities had left them completely demoralized. Not another point of order was raised.

A few minutes later, one of their number made a request for a copy of the credentials committee report in order that the "Gulf delegates" as they call themselves might caucus and prepare an answer.

Temporary Chairman Frederick N. Myers ruled the request out of order on the ground that the committee should be allowed to complete its report before copies are made.

President Spends Quiet Fourth



THE PRESIDENT ENJOYS A QUIET FOURTH OF JULY: Mr. Roosevelt, at an impromptu press conference on the lawn of his Hyde Park cottage after the picnic luncheon he gave for friends and correspondents, declares that he is ready to have Congress stay in session until Autumn if necessary to upset the House's action on the arms embargo.

Marine Parley Defeats Splitters

Act on Credentials As Shipowner Clique Tries Disruption

(Continued from Page 1)

points of order and special privilege and making speeches about democracy.

Leading the shipowner attack were William McCullough, C. H. Applewhite, Frank Rinaldo, and P. O'Donoghue—all but McCullough being former officials who resigned or were suspended by the membership following the King exposure in New York.

The attacks were obviously staged to drum up enthusiasm for a walk-out of as many of the 137 delegates as would join.

Each speech was accompanied by wild cheering on the part of a goon-squad of 14 men perched in the low-fung balcony just back of the illegal delegates.

SCHEME DEFLATED
After about an hour and a half of this scheme was suddenly deflated. It happened this way—while Chairman James Garvin, Boston, was reading the report of the Credentials Committee.

In one of his points of order, Applewhite cited, as evidence of dictatorship the fact that the National Council of the Union has sent the NMU auditor to New Orleans to examine the books of the Gulf district committee.

Taking the mike for the first time, President Joseph Curran pointed out that the visit of the auditor was strictly routine and no one suspected financial irregularities until the auditor was refused admittance.

"We have since found out," he said, "why the auditor was refused admittance. I have in my pocket a set of records showing the amount of money sent by telegraph by the Gulf district committee to their stooges in Gulf ports during the past few months."

"It shows names, dates and places. I intend to read this record. It probably explains the hiring of goons to beat up members. I think it is time the membership of the union decided how long it is going to permit this small clique of saboteurs to keep on trying to wreck this union."

His declaration brought down the house. The illegal delegates, goon squad and all, sat completely stunned. The wind had been taken out of their sails. Reference to the financial irregularities had left them completely demoralized. Not another point of order was raised.

A few minutes later, one of their number made a request for a copy of the credentials committee report in order that the "Gulf delegates" as they call themselves might caucus and prepare an answer.

Temporary Chairman Frederick N. Myers ruled the request out of order on the ground that the committee should be allowed to complete its report before copies are made.

Thereupon, nine district committee delegates, with goons shuffling fore and aft, ambled from the convention—leaving peace, quiet, harmony, and trade-unionism.

Meanwhile, the other 137 delegates got down to business, accepted the Credentials Committee's

report, voted to seat the emergency delegates as the only ones legally elected, and recessed.

As the delegates left the hall, word was received that John Brophy was arriving by plane and would address the convention tomorrow.

According to the official report as finally accepted by the convention, the 147 delegates whose credentials have been accepted so far are divided up as follows:

Atlantic ports, 31; Atlantic ships, 66; Gulf ports, 9; Gulf ships, 17; Great Lakes ports, 10; Great Lakes ships, 20; inland boatmen, 3; total 147.

Another 25 or 30 delegates are expected tomorrow.

Japanese Hold Swede Merchant, Give No Reason

KALGAN, China, July 5 (UP).—George Soderbom, China-born Swedish business man who was arrested on June 26 by Japanese authorities, still was being held today and no explanation had been given for his arrest. He is a well known business figure in North China, where he has conducted an export and import business for many years.

His father is G. G. Soderbom, head of the Methodist Protestant Mission here. The elder Soderbom said he had exchanged notes with his son since the arrest and that the son wrote, "I am perfectly okay."

Soderbom senior said the Japanese who arrested his son confiscated some valuable papers on Mongol herbs, collected by a Danish scientific expedition, which the younger Soderbom and several Chinese had been translating.

He's Married In Handcuffs

Handcuffed to a deputy sheriff, 23-year-old Millán Kovarik took the marriage vows yesterday, then kissed his bride and was taken back to Toms Prison. He was married to Dorothy Kolosoff, also 23, a waitress, of 359 E. 10th St., by General Sessions Judge James G. Wallace. On June 19, Wallace sentenced the groom to two and a half to five years in Sing Sing for attempted burglary.

Neighbor Warbles Once Too Often for Sufferer

ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 5 (UP).—For nine years Philip Salomone checked his temper and suffered while his next door neighbor belted Italian operatic arias from the porch. Finally he cracked. Salomone was in jail today, charged with peeping his singing neighbor, Peter Parisi, with a shotgun. Parisi had warbled once too often.

See '39 Wheat Crop Short
CHICAGO, July 5 (UP).—A group of private crop experts today predicted that the American wheat crop this year would fall at least 200,000,000 bushels short of the harvest a year ago.

Navy Pilot Sets Glider Mark of 16,300 Feet

ELMIRA, N. Y., July 5 (UP).—Lieut. Robert M. Stanley, U. S. N., claimed a new altitude record for motorless planes today. He climbed 16,300 feet.

The record-breaking flight and a forced parachute jump by Uno Fischer of Lithuania featured the national soaring contests yesterday. Stanley, a cadet at the Pensacola, Fla., naval base, doubled the previous record last week with a mark of 13,400 feet when he rode up on the "violent currents of a thunder-

Crater Killed, Widow Says Bringing Suit

Claims \$60,000 Indemnity; Violent Death Contended

The widow of Supreme Court Justice Joseph Force Crater yesterday sought to collect \$60,000 double indemnity on his life insurance, contending that the judge died "by external, violent or accidental means."

In a suit filed in Supreme Court against the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York and the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company, she set forth a belief that his body was "disposed of by cremation or other means," making the corpus delicti impossible to produce.

Justice Crater, who vanished August 6, 1930, was declared legally dead June 6 of this year, and his will was admitted to probate. The widow, who is now Mrs. Carl Kunz, and lives at 1 Bank Street, states that she believes her husband died "on or about" the date of his disappearance.

Closer Argentina-Paraguay Ties Seen in Pacts

BUENOS AIRES, July 5 (UP).—Closer friendship and improved trade relations between Argentina and Paraguay were assured today with the signing of six treaties providing, among other things, for future of the Argentine-Paraguayan frontier in the Chaco and establishment in Asuncion of a branch of the Banco De La Nacion Argentina.

The treaties were signed by Foreign Minister Jose Maria Cantillo and Paraguayan Minister Higinio Arbo at the Foreign Office. The ceremony was witnessed by Gen. Jose F. Estigarribia, President-elect of Paraguay, who is en route home from Washington where he served as Minister.

Report Tremor

PASADENA, Cal., July 5 (UP).—The Pasadena Seismological Laboratory today reported a strong earthquake 800 miles from here. The tremor could not be determined. Scientists at the laboratory said the temblor at 6:52 P.M. (E.D.T.), was strong enough to have caused considerable damage if it occurred in a populated area.



Want Ads

Rates per word
Daily Sunday
1 time25
2 times40
3 times55
4 times70
5 times85
6 times 1.00
7 times 1.15
8 times 1.30
9 times 1.45
10 times 1.60
11 times 1.75
12 times 1.90
13 times 2.05
14 times 2.20
15 times 2.35
16 times 2.50
17 times 2.65
18 times 2.80
19 times 2.95
20 times 3.10
21 times 3.25
22 times 3.40
23 times 3.55
24 times 3.70
25 times 3.85
26 times 4.00
27 times 4.15
28 times 4.30
29 times 4.45
30 times 4.60
31 times 4.75
32 times 4.90
33 times 5.05
34 times 5.20
35 times 5.35
36 times 5.50
37 times 5.65
38 times 5.80
39 times 5.95
40 times 6.10
41 times 6.25
42 times 6.40
43 times 6.55
44 times 6.70
45 times 6.85
46 times 7.00
47 times 7.15
48 times 7.30
49 times 7.45
50 times 7.60
51 times 7.75
52 times 7.90
53 times 8.05
54 times 8.20
55 times 8.35
56 times 8.50
57 times 8.65
58 times 8.80
59 times 8.95
60 times 9.10
61 times 9.25
62 times 9.40
63 times 9.55
64 times 9.70
65 times 9.85
66 times 10.00
67 times 10.15
68 times 10.30
69 times 10.45
70 times 10.60
71 times 10.75
72 times 10.90
73 times 11.05
74 times 11.20
75 times 11.35
76 times 11.50
77 times 11.65
78 times 11.80
79 times 11.95
80 times 12.10
81 times 12.25
82 times 12.40
83 times 12.55
84 times 12.70
85 times 12.85
86 times 13.00
87 times 13.15
88 times 13.30
89 times 13.45
90 times 13.60
91 times 13.75
92 times 13.90
93 times 14.05
94 times 14.20
95 times 14.35
96 times 14.50
97 times 14.65
98 times 14.80
99 times 14.95
100 times 15.10

BRIGHTON BEACH (387 Neptune Ave.)
One-two; airy, kitchen privileges.
MEETING ROOM FOR RENT
27TH ST., 113 W. Union Headquarters and Meeting room 1600 sq. ft.; reasonable. CL 6-0185.

FOR SALE
RESTAURANT, Jewish neighborhood; good for couple; reasonable; due to other business. 1340 Coney Island Ave., Brooklyn.

SITUATION WANTED
DRUMMER seeks week-end job. CR 3-2711, or Box No. 1334 e/o Daily Worker.

TRAVEL
WANT car Los Angeles; exchange driving for transportation. TITMONT 2-7764.

SUMMER BUNGALOWS—ROOMS FOR RENT
LAKEFRONT, bungalows, rooms, terrace, swimming, fishing, tennis, boat, sports. Camp Lincoln, Byram Lake, Hopewell Junction. Jerome 8-7881.

NEAR LAKE—Furnished rooms; Season 9; Weekend. Inquire 381 West 37th St. Superintendent.

RESORTS
HOTEL CAPITOL, Livingston Manor, Boating, bathing, fishing, tennis, Casino. Keaser. 818-120. July-August.

PERSONAL
JOHN TOPA gets in touch with Alvin Henry at once.

Pasteur Institute Claims 'Perfect' Smallpox Virus

PARIS, July 5 (UP).—Two years of research at the Pasteur Institute have produced a smallpox vaccine which leaves an almost imperceptible scar when injected in humans and causes virtually no fever or unpleasant after-effects.

Dr. Harry Plotz, American laboratory chief of the institute, described the vaccine as "practically perfect" to the Academy of Medicine. He said that more than 50,000 soldiers already had been vaccinated with it and that it would be used throughout France beginning next October. Plotz said the new vaccine is free

of secondary bacteria, which caused scars and after-effects in earlier vaccines. Attempts at eliminating these secondary bacteria in the past, he said, resulted in destroying the efficiency of the cowpox vaccine.

The new vaccine is obtained, he said, by injecting cowpox bacteria into the testicles of rabbits and transmitting the resultant virus to several generations of rabbits until all secondary bacteria are bred off. Once a sterile virus is obtained, he said, it can be transplanted to the laboratory and grown in large quantities at low cost.

Progressivism Marks Canada's Youth Congress

Farm Delegates Active at Winnipeg Conference; 400 Spur Progressive Role on Labor, Peace, Other Issues; Unity Highlights Meeting

(Special to the Daily Worker)

WINNIPEG, Manitoba, July 5.—Delegates to the Fourth Canadian Youth Congress here concluded business on Tuesday and started trekking homeward to all parts of the Dominion, after adopting resolutions which again reaffirm the position of the youth in the front ranks of Canadian progressive forces.

Officially welcomed by civic and provincial representatives, the 400 delegates devoted active sessions to a study on the issues of Canadian unity, agriculture, youth training, industries and peace.

Messages of greeting were read from all over Canada and the United States. Hundreds of observers visited each session.

An outstanding feature was the large representation from rural areas. Farm youth delegates took a very active part in the work of the Congress.

PROGRESSIVE ACTIONS

All sessions were permeated with a deep feeling for unity and a search for points of common agreement.

Among the resolutions adopted by the congress were the following:

In favor of the 40-hour work week, minimum wages, vacations with pay, and old-age pensions at 65 years of age.

Welcoming the act recently passed at Ottawa, which guarantees labor's right to organize, the congress urged young workers to join and build trade unions.

Labor espionage met with utter condemnation at the congress. Action to prevent occupational diseases was demanded.

Among the most important decisions was the demand for a wide public works program.

Unemployment insurance was endorsed. The congress unequivocally opposed railway amalgamation.

A resolution favoring acceptance of refugees from fascist states into Canada met with approval.

The congress elected two Winnipeg workers, Davis Bowman and Laurent Regnier, as co-chairmen of the national congress. Other officials elected were: Ken Woods, Toronto, co-secretary and Clare Claus, Toronto, chairman of the executive committee; Charlotte Gauthier, Montreal, co-secretary; and Ingham Sutcliffe, Toronto, was reappointed treasurer of the congress for another year.

AFL Pickets B'klyn Hotel For Dismissals

Trades Council Fights For Reinstatement Of Union Members

A picket line was established yesterday by workers of the Hotel Granada, Ashland Place and Lafayette Ave., Brooklyn, who charged that between 30 and 40 of them were dismissed last week-end for union activities.

Late yesterday, conferences between the union and management resulted in a tentative agreement for reinstatement of some of the fired workers and continued negotiations on Monday for a final settlement. The picket line was then withdrawn.

A majority of the hotel's employees are members of the New York Hotel Trades Council, A. F. of L.

Signs carried by the pickets charged that the Hotel Granada management "fired us to smash our union and avoid signing a union contract."

Officials of the New York Hotel Trades Council conferred with the hotel owners early this week, and protested the dismissals, but were told that the employees would not be reinstated.

On July 1, the Hotel Granada was taken over by a new management. The Council, composed of five A. F. of L. unions, last January concluded an agreement with the Hotel Association of New York City.

The contract provides a general \$2 a week increase for hotel employees, the union shop, vacation with pay, and the setting up of minimum wage scales.

Watchman's Body Recovered from River

The body of William Yanklewitz, 46, a night watchman employed by the Consolidated Shipyards at 177th St. and the Harlem River, was found in the mud of the river yesterday.

The police expressed the belief that he had accidentally fallen from a bulkhead during the night.

Dempsey and McCormack Anti-Alien Bills Assailed in Open Letter by Noted Citizens

33 in Letter to Senate Expose 'Un-American' Threat

Terming the Dempsey Deportation Bill and the McCormack Rider to the Espionage Bill "un-American proposals unfit for a Democracy," 33 prominent Americans yesterday addressed an open letter to the members of the Senate, calling upon that body to defeat those bills and save our democratic traditions.

The letter, whose signers were headed by Dr. Franz Boas, internationally famous anthropologist and included Luigi Antonini, Jerome Davis, J. B. S. Hardman, Elizabeth Hawes, Lillian Hellman, Sidney Hillman, John Haynes Holmes, Monsigneur John A. Ryan, and other religious, civic and cultural leaders of American life, identified the Dempsey and McCormack measures as encouraging "repression at a time when the need to preserve our democratic traditions is greater than ever."

The open letter was part of the intensive drive undertaken this week by the National Emergency Conference, formed recently to combat alien and sedition legislation introduced "in contradiction to the principles laid down in the Declaration of Independence and the Bill of Rights."

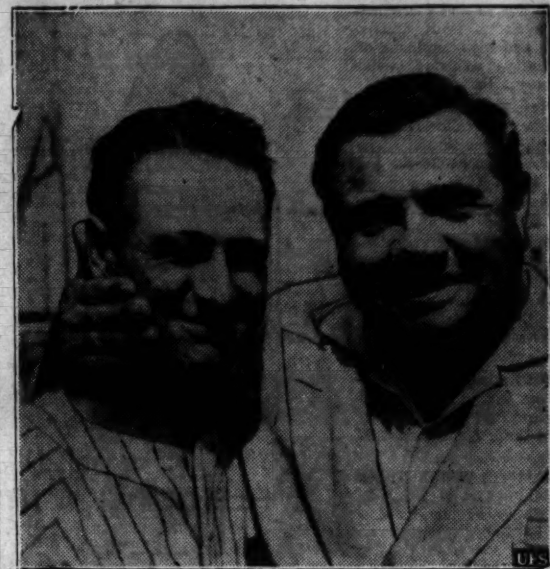
The passage of the Dempsey Bill, which, the open letter pointed out, "restricts the serious exercise of free political opinion," paved the way for the McCormack rider and a wave of other alien and sedition legislation, which are "in contradiction to the principles laid down in the Declaration of Independence, the Bill of Rights, and reaffirmed by Thomas Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln and Franklin D. Roosevelt."

The McCormack rider elevates the undemocratic criminal syndicalism statutes, which have been used in many states exclusively to prevent the organization of labor, to Federal law. The open letter points out that the purpose of the McCormack rider is obviously to extend the attempt to wipe out labor organization.

The snappy manner in which these bills in the House were proposed silently and without controversy in the House, was described by the National Emergency Conference "as dangerous as the bills themselves."

"Numerous Congressmen," the letter stated, "who voted for the McCormack rider have since stated that, if the true implications of this measure had been presented to them in debate, they would have voted 'nay.'"

Baseball Idols Meet Again



Lou Gehrig and Babe Ruth, two of baseball's greatest players, get together at Lou Gehrig's Appreciation Day at the Yankee Stadium. In acknowledging the tribute paid him by the fans, Lou said he was the "luckiest man alive."

7,000 Seek 58 City Jobs; Many Are W.P.A. Victims

(Continued from Page 1)

many jobs were open, but it was understood that the percentage of jobs to applicants was mighty meager.

The city chauffeur jobs pay from \$1,200 to \$1,500 a year and applicants are required to be under 49 years old, with chauffeurs' licenses.

Expressions of support to President Roosevelt and anger at the WPA slashes marked the retort of the applicants to baiting visitors

who attempted to turn the job quest into an attack upon the New Deal.

Twenty-seven year old Sam Bertalini, 146 Varet St., Brooklyn, told of having been out of a job for seven months, "since they cut off the Fire Department project," upon which he was an auto engineer.

Mr. Bertalini, who has worked hard at his trade for ten years and works day and night at job hunting now, knows what the WPA means to the citizens of America. Roosevelt, he says, "is his man."

More Pontoons May Be Used in Squalus Salvage

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., July 5 (UP).—Navy salvage workers hoped today to sink two more pontoons to the 200-foot level off the Isles of Shoals preparatory to raising the sunken submarine Squalus and its 26 dead.

The first of the seven pontoons to be used in the raising operations was lowered to the 200-foot level, 40 feet above the Squalus, yesterday. Another 24-inch reeling line also was drawn under the submarine's stern, ready for another pontoon chain.

The Squalus will be raised by easy stages, then towed to shallow water.

Byrd Summoned To U. S. Antarctic Expedition Talks

WASHINGTON, July 5 (UP).—Federal officials organizing a government-financed expedition to Antarctica this year today summoned Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd for consultation on the project for which Congress has provided \$340,000.

State, Navy, Interior, War, Treasury and Agriculture department representatives decided tentatively to allow Secretary of Interior Harold I. Ickes to make the final decision whether to send the expedition to Antarctica this year.

Building Workers Refuse Woodrum Cut, Walk Off WPA Jobs

(Continued from Page 1)

harm to the City of New York," he said.

"We will make every effort to amend the law if possible to restore the prevailing wage."

He said representatives of the Building Trades Department of the A. F. of L. and Col. F. C. Harrington, Works Projects Commissioner, are conferring in Washington on the situation which threatens to spread nationally.

Leaders of building trades unions similarly referred to the action of their members as "voluntary" or "spontaneous" but expressed strong support behind the sentiment of the workers.

ALLIANCE STAND

Willis Morgan, President of the Workers Alliance said his organization will cooperate in every way possible with the trade unions on the issue. The Alliance has called a meeting of its mechanics local at 200 Seventh Ave., Friday night, to take a stand on the situation.

In the meantime, a "take it or starve" order appeared to be the next stage in application of the Woodrum Bill.

Col. Breton B. Somervell, said that in the case of 17 dentists on WPA who refused to work twice as many hours for the same wage scale, were informed by Welfare Commissioner William Hodson that their relief certification will be taken away from them.

Somervell added that under the law if a WPA worker fails to return in five days he is removed from the rolls. This indicated that the welfare authorities will be confronted with a person who refuses to work for the new scales as one who refuses to work and therefore not entitled to return on relief rolls.

Somervell shifted the full responsibility upon those who passed the law.

"There is nothing that we can do about," he said. "They either work for the wages or they don't. The wages are prescribed by an act of Congress. It's the law of the land."

WASHINGTON, July 5.—The first fruits of the Woodrum Bill which is now law, is an order to cut WPA rolls by 200,000 to this month's quota of 2,400,000.

The changes in the New York-Pennsylvania area follow:

New York City, 145,000 for June and 140,000 for July; New York (exclusive of New York City), no change; Maryland, 13,000 and 12,500; Connecticut, 23,170 and 21,500; Vermont, 4,800 and 4,400; New Jersey, 78,000 and 74,000; Pennsylvania, 190,000 and 185,000; Delaware, 3,100 and 2,900.

These he indicated would be prepared to take places of those who leave the rolls and to bring New York's quota for the month, which is somewhat short, to its full amount of 140,000.

Somervell declined to estimate

the effectiveness of the general quitting, on a claim that reports were still meagre last night. He estimated that from 5,000 to 10,000 mechanics who have no relief status will leave the rolls. On the theory that increased hours will make up the difference, Somervell claimed that there would be an adequate supply of skilled help to continue the program.

About 25 per cent of those in skilled categories had to be hired outside relief rolls, he said.

The two schools upon which work stopped altogether, Somervell said, are P. S. 64 at 101st Ave. and 82nd St., Queens, and P. S. 27, Huntington and Hicks St., Brooklyn.

While estimates varied, it appeared that about 2,000 mechanics quit work at the North Beach project where 22,000 are employed.

The building trades are only one field in which the killing of the prevailing scales is felt. A similar change affects all projects upon which skilled labor is employed.

ROCHESTER MEN WALK OFF JOBS

ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 5.—More than 1,000 workers on WPA construction jobs walked off today refusing to work at the greatly reduced wage scale provided in the just enacted Woodrum Bill.

A movement for a petition to their Congressmen was begun by the men.

MILWAUKEE, July 5.—Informed that they will have to put in 130 hours a month instead of 68, but for the same wages, as provided in the Woodrum Bill, WPA workers engaged in widening the Milwaukee River quit today. Sanford P. Starks ordered the project shut down.

TO CUT WPA BY 200,000

WASHINGTON, July 5.—The first fruits of the Woodrum Bill which is now law, is an order to cut WPA rolls by 200,000 to this month's quota of 2,400,000.

The changes in the New York-Pennsylvania area follow:

New York City, 145,000 for June and 140,000 for July; New York (exclusive of New York City), no change; Maryland, 13,000 and 12,500; Connecticut, 23,170 and 21,500; Vermont, 4,800 and 4,400; New Jersey, 78,000 and 74,000; Pennsylvania, 190,000 and 185,000; Delaware, 3,100 and 2,900.

Milk Drivers Pact Talks Progressing

(Continued from Page 1)

progress had been made and that negotiations would be resumed today at 1 P. M. at the Hotel New Yorker.

Mayor LaGuardia indicated that an early settlement of the dispute would be effected as he left City Hall a half hour later. Commenting on the conference and conference, he said:

"As they left the room they were in a happier and friendlier mood than when they started the conference."

Heading the milk drivers' delegation was Thomas O'Leary, president of Local 584 and chairman of the union's wage committee.

A. H. Rubenfeld, president of Morrisania Dairies, represented the milk dealers.

Also involved in the dispute are Local 680 of the Teamsters of New Jersey and Local 338 of Westchester County.

The drivers' contract expired on July 2 and negotiations for a new one conducted at the Pennsylvania Hotel failed to bring results.

The union has more than fifty particulars in its list of demands, but chief grievance, according to union officials, is failure of the companies to install the five-day week.

Drivers claim they have been forced to work as much as 70 hours a week.

Mr. O'Leary said the union is fighting against "intolerable working conditions."

Moffat's Own Bailiwick Hits School Slashes

1,000 Constituents Sign Petition Urging Full Aid Restoration; Forward it to GOP Committee Head; Leading Citizens Act

Petitions signed by 1,000 of his constituents urging the immediate restoration of full state aid to education were forwarded yesterday to Abbot Low Moffat, Republican chairman of the Assembly Ways and Means Committee, by the Emergency Committee to Save Our Children's Schools.

The Committee, composed of prominent citizens throughout the state, announced that the petitions from persons in Moffat's district, 15th A. D., had been collected in two days. Continued collection of petitions will reveal that the men and women in Moffat's own district are opposed to the school slashes, the Committee said.

Moffat and the other Republican leaders in the Legislature put through a \$10,000,000 cut in state aid to education which threatens to cripple the public school system in New York State. Moffat now seeks to impose a teachers' wage cut while ignoring demands for restoration of the Republican slashes.

George Gordon Battle, speaking for the Committee, said that signature collections would continue, and described the 1,000 signatures obtained in two days by a small group of canvassers as "significant."

Battle said that the response received by the Committee in upstate communities is proof that the whole state is "aware of the needlessness and the folly of economizing at the expense of the children."

Among the recent additions to the Committee are the Right Reverend Bartel H. Reinheimer, Bishop of Rochester; the Right Reverend Charles K. Gilbert, Suffragan Bishop of the Diocese of New York; Abel Gregg, National Secretary, Boy's Work Division, YMCA; Raymond Massey, actor; and Frederick Perlmutter, Poughkeepsie business man.

The cut in state aid, unless restored, will mean the elimination of kindergartens, night schools, adult classes, community centers and recreational facilities, the Board of Education has warned.

BEACON SHOWS THE WAY TO Something New in Vacations

CAMP BEACON

(Formerly Nitgedagiet)

BEACON, NEW YORK

Bungalows and Hotel Accommodations • \$17.00 per week • \$3.00 per day
Bus Schedule: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station) weekdays and Sunday at 10:30 A.M., Friday and Sat. at 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. Transportation BR 8-5141
Trains from Grand Central Station: Boats leaving from 42nd St. & 129th St. at 9:30 and 10 A.M.

NEW LAKE BEACON and the BEACON POOL ALL SPORT ACTIVITIES Musical Revue by Lewis Allan Murray Lane and His Swing Band
Week-end Program
FRI. EVE.—Yes Pop, Camp Fire
SAT. EVE.—"Ritzy" the High Spots
Musical Revue
SUN. MORNING—Dr. Chert Appel speaks under the auspices of the New Masses
SUN. EVE.—"The Great Citizen" Serial Movie

Come to Unity!

Whatever your interest or enjoyment may be—UNITY has it... 4 new handball courts—8 tennis courts—beautiful Lake Ellis for swimming and boating. Our Casino and Outdoor theatre is the show place of the Berkshires. Modern and comfortable bungalows.

Rates: \$20 per week - \$3.50 per day (Inc. \$1.50 organizational tax)

CAMP UNITY Wingdale, New York
City Information: Algonquin 4-1148
BUS SCHEDULE: Cars leave from 2700 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station) weekdays and Sunday at 10:30 A.M., Friday and Saturday 10 A.M., 2:30 and 7:00 P.M. Transportation Phone BR 8-5141

Spend your vacation and have fun at

CAMP LAKE LAND

(Formerly KINDERLAND) HOPEWELL JUNCTION, N. Y.
Phone: Hopewell Junction 178
on the beautiful SYLVAN LAKE with excellent facilities for Swimming, Diving and Boating.

Large athletic field fully equipped for 24 sports
Dramatic and Musical Activities conducted by a staff of experts

HOT LAKE LAND SWING BAND Plays Nightly...
Rate: Only \$18 per Week - \$3 per Day
City Office: 725 Broadway Phone: GR 5-2804 Transportation: BR 8-5141
CARS LEAVE from 2700 Bronx Park East daily 10:30 A.M., Friday and Saturday at 10:30 P.M., 2:30 and 7 P.M. BY CAR: Bronx River Parkway, Eastern State Parkway, turn right at sign reading "Sylvan Lake."

Take the World With You ON YOUR VACATION

History won't stop while you take your vacation. Let us keep you up-to-date while you take a needed rest! We can send the truth in the news right to your favorite vacation spot! Mail us your Vacation Subscription to the DAILY and SUNDAY WORKER today!

25c Per Week

(Enclose remittance at the rate of 25c per week, 3c for each extra day. This offer does not apply for mailing to Manhattan, Bronx, Canada and Foreign).

MAIL TODAY

Enter my Vacation Subscription to the DAILY and SUNDAY WORKER for weeks, beginning (date)

NAME

VACATION ADDRESS

CITY STATE

AMOUNT

DAILY WORKER
50 EAST 13th STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

Youth Congress Creed, Hailed by Mr. Roosevelt---'Proud of It,' She Says

At Youth Congress

MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, as she addressed the Youth Congress here.

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt said of the Creed of the American Youth Congress, which follows below:

"I want to tell you how proud I am that you have adopted the Creed, which I have read through today. Nothing finer has come out of any organization or group."

The Creed, which she praised at the Congress meeting at Manhattan Center, Fourth of July eve, follows in full:

YOUTH CONGRESS CREED

I dedicate myself to the service of my country and mankind.

I will uphold the American ideal which is the democratic way of life. I will help assure its bounty to all races, creeds and colors.

I will maintain my country, founded by men and women who sought a land where they could worship God in their own way, as a haven of the free conscience and the free religious spirit.

I will safeguard the heritage of industrial development, technical skill, natural resource and culture which has made my country the inspiration for the youth of all lands, and I will use whatever talents I have to add to that heritage.

I will be a social pioneer: helping to forge new tools for an era in which education, the chance to make a decent living, the opportunity for health, recreation and culture will assure the fullest development to all.

I will respect and defend the Constitution, keystone of American liberties, which includes the Bill of Rights granting freedom of press, of speech and assembly. I will seek progress only within the framework of the American system of government which is founded on the principle that all political power is inherent in the people, and I will oppose all undemocratic tendencies and all forms of dictatorship.

I will help make the United States a force for peace and pledge that my patriotism will not be at the expense of other peoples and nations, but one that will contribute to the brotherhood of man.

I will not permit race prejudice, religious intolerance, or class hatred to divide me from other young people. I will work for the unity of my generation and place that united strength at the service of my country, which I will defend against all enemies.

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one Nation indivisible with liberty and justice for all.

Daily Worker

Central Organ, Communist Party, U.S.A.
Affiliated with Communist International

FOUNDED 1924
PUBLISHED DAILY BY THE
DAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC.
30 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.
President—A. Landy
Vice-President—Benj. J. Davis, Jr.
Secretary—Barry Morris
Editor—CLARENCE A. HATHAWAY
Associate Editor—SAM DON
Telephone: ALexandria 4-1364

Washington Bureau, Room 904, National Press Building,
14th and F Sts., Washington, D. C. Telephone: Na-
tional 7916.

THURSDAY, JULY 6, 1939

World Peace And the U. S. Senate

Keep your eyes on the Senate. But don't do it in a spirit of watchful waiting. For the gravest issues of peace, since the advent of fascism, rest on the decisions of the Senate.

The foremost question is: Will the Senate approve the House sabotage of the Bloom Bill revision of the un-neutral "neutrality" act, or will it, at the appeal of President Roosevelt and the American people, adopt measures necessary to end the advantages given to Hitler and the other war-inciters?

In view of the tense and explosive international situation, President Roosevelt has made clear how the action of Ham Fish, Father Coughlin, and all responsible for the present situation, have turned over world peace as a hostage to fascism.

The present arms embargo jammed through the House encourages fascist aggression, rightly said the President. It has enormously intensified the war danger in telling the fascists the U. S. will not help the other democracies by selling them means of defense. By this token, also, American security is endangered.

So serious, indeed, is the consequence that certain reactionary newspapers who share the guilt for this outcome try to clear their skirts of blame by admitting the menacing implication of the House action.

"The House, by writing into the administration neutrality bill last week a flat embargo on export of arms and ammunition to belligerents," editorialized the World-Telegram, "has won the cheers of the Axis press."

In the same vein and for similar purposes of concealment, the N. Y. Daily News said:

"The Italian press, which of course prints only what Mussolini's government wants printed in the way of news and comment, has been hugging itself publicly in the last few days over our Congress' failure to revise our so-called neutrality act. . . . It is easy to see why the Italian press is so happy. . . . Our alleged neutrality act would not work as a neutrality act." In fact, admits the News, it would fight on the side of fascist Germany and Italy.

Joining in some of the admissions, the reactionary Republican Herald Tribune tries to shield the role of Republican leaders like Herbert Hoover. But then Herbert (Breadlines) Hoover speaks up for himself cheering along with the fascists. In the current American Magazine, owned by Hitler's No. 1 American publicity agent, William Randolph Hearst, the ill-omened Hoover urges that the fascists be not impeded in their drive to world war.

Let it never be forgotten that this ex-president of starvation and crisis memory who served under the billionaires Andrew Mellon and J. P. Morgan was, in fact, one of the unofficial American signatories of the Munich treachery. It is to re-enact the Munich travesty today that Mr. Hoover shrieks against any collaboration of this country in the interest of world peace and its own security.

With the war danger so imminent and terrifying in Danzig and Tientsin, and with the Munich appeasers awaiting another opportunity for betrayal, the American people have precious little time to waste. The peril to peace created by the House action must be wiped out. The Senate can do it and comply with the will of the people.

But the people must act. Especially labor has a foremost task. Labor can take the lead in arousing the population to defeat the dangerous handiwork of the isolationist clique in this country. The CIO and numerous A. F. of L. organizations have on various occasions voted against an ostrich-policy of isolation. Now even a worse threat of isolation has arisen. Certainly labor should sound the alarm and spring to the defense of American and world peace.

Do your share in flooding the Senate Foreign Relations Committee with appeals to wipe out the isolationist sabotage of peace. The war-breeding "neutrality" act must be revised.

Construction Workers Fight Back

Construction workers of this city are feeling the full force of the Woodrum provisions of the new relief bill.

When they reported to their WPA construction projects yesterday, they found that the prevailing wage scale had been wiped out. With it, they realized, had gone a vital safeguard to the wage structure in private industry. So incensed were these construction workers, that they refused to work at the lower scale.

The building trades workers had put up a vigorous fight to prevent the Tory coalition in Congress from destroying the prevailing wage. But their efforts were hampered by the shameful silence of William Green. Meanwhile, though the national leaders of the A. F. of L. Building Trades Department had opposed destruction of the prevailing wage, they had neglected to join with

other sections of labor in fighting the rest of the criminal restrictions in the bill.

The Workers Alliance has already indicated that it will concentrate its full strength behind a program for a new deficiency appropriation, restoration of the prevailing wage and the federal theatre and repeal of the "rotation" system. President Thomas Murray of the New York Building Trades Council has announced that his unions will fight to restore the prevailing wage.

What is needed now is the firmest unity of all those adversely affected by the new relief bill, to guarantee that the brutal handiwork of the Tories is undone as speedily as possible.

Councilmanic Baseball

We see by the papers that the City Council will use Waite Hoyt, one-time Yankee pitcher, as a "ringer" in their game with the city hall reporters. It seems that they've gone and made Hoyt a "councilman for one day" to make it legal. We don't know how the game will turn out. We hope the best team wins, and we hope the score will be something like 29-27. But we are sure that Waite Hoyt as "councilman for one day" will be a darn sight more useful in one day than Councilman Abner Surpluss has been for two years.

Coughlin—Collaborator of Cardinal Innitzer's Attackers

The Nazi mobbing of Cardinal Innitzer is, of course, a typical Nazi act. It is a deliberate act of coarse insult to Catholics not only in Austria, Germany and Czechoslovakia. It is more than that. It is a warning of greater persecutions still to come.

The Nazis who slugged Cardinal Innitzer consider Father Coughlin a "hero." The Nazi press watches and approves every move Coughlin makes in his red-baiting, race-hatred propaganda Hitler's Nazi Bund agents in America applauded Coughlin wildly in their Madison Square Garden demonstration.

And Coughlin returns the compliment. Coughlin copies the anti-Semitic lies of Goebbels word for word. This has been proven publicly. Coughlin's misnamed "Social Justice" advances "arguments" to justify every aggressive and brutal action of the Hitler Government. "Social Justice" has approved the seizure of Austria, the grabbing of Czechoslovakia. Coughlin is constantly finding arguments to place Hitlerism in a favorable light.

Coughlin is making every effort to hide from his readers the reign of terror which Hitlerism has launched against the Catholic Church and its communicants. In its April 10 issue, "Social Justice" deliberately set out to win its readers for the Hitler regime by stating "authoritarian states like Germany and Italy are serving the cause of Christendom. . . . The present regime in Germany is not to be regarded as irremediably hostile to Christianity."

It is significant that the Nazis picked on Cardinal Innitzer just when this prelate was speaking on peace. The Nazis dread even the word "peace"; the Hitler war machine is geared for war. The Nazi mob which pelted Cardinal Innitzer used the same slogans which Coughlin uses to whip up maniac hatred against President Roosevelt's peace policy—they called Innitzer a "war maker"! The Nazi mob also picked that parish in Austria where the priest had a "foreign accent"—again the Coughlin tactic of alien-baiting.

It is but a few months since Cardinal Innitzer "ordered the bells to be rung" for Hitler's entrance into Vienna; today he is a victim of Nazi barbarism. Is it possible for any thoughtful Catholic to escape the conclusion any longer?

When Hitlerism assails the "Jews" and the "Communists," it is but masking its scheme to crush ALL the people. The life of Cardinal Innitzer became unsafe, and every Catholic in Germany became a prospective Nazi victim on the same day, six years ago, that the Nazis seized the Communist and Socialist workers of Germany and Austria. Nazi brutality against a single Jew will inevitably lead to similar fascist brutality against every Catholic. Such is the law of Hitlerism. Such is equally the law of Coughlinism in America.

An Editorial

A Conference of World Importance

We commend to our readers' attention the Conference of the International Federation of Trade Unions which began yesterday in Zurich, Switzerland. This gathering—the IFTU's eighth triennial—is of the greatest importance to peace-loving humanity, including the democratic people of the United States.

Meeting in the midst of new threats of war and aggression by Hitler's axis, the main issues before it will be peace and that international trade union unity necessary to halt fascist aggression and assure peace. One of the most important questions to be discussed will be the British trade union proposal to invite the trade unions of the Soviet Union into the Federation—a proposal which, more than anything else, would serve to fortify world labor as a united bulwark of peace.

World Front

By
HARRY GANNES

The Responsibility and
Opportunity of the I.F.T.U.
In the Present War Crisis

Meeting now in Zurich, Switzerland, is a body of men who can swiftly and effectively influence the course of present-day history in the interest of peace, progress and democracy.

We refer to the International Federation of Trade Unions (I.F.T.U.) currently holding its eighth triennial Congress, and certainly thus far the most important gathering it has ever convoked.

The I.F.T.U. comprises 25 national federations, with a total membership of 20,000,000. Since 1937, the American Federation of Labor has been affiliated to it. Of its 25 affiliates, 16 are in Europe and 9 in other continents. Adherence of the Soviet trade unions, with their 24,000,000 members, and many millions of others throughout the world not yet affiliated, would almost triple the I.F.T.U.'s present following.

You may be sure that the fascist dictators and the British and French appeasers are avidly observing the course of the debates and decisions in Zurich. The fascist war-inciters and the men responsible for the last Munich and conspiring for another will be strongly affected by the outcome of the Zurich I.F.T.U. Congress.

The most burning issue before world labor is international unity against war and fascism. The Zurich I.F.T.U. Congress if it gauges itself to the wishes of the vast majority of trade unionists throughout the world, and fully grasps the decisiveness of the present war crisis, can give this movement an organized impetus which would lead to the realization of unity.

For instance, by wholeheartedly advancing the proposal for adherence of the Soviet trade unions to the I.F.T.U., the Zurich Congress can upset the stalling intrigues of Mr. Chamberlain and his agent, Mr. Strang, now in Moscow.

It is abundantly evident that the British Tories and their French allies, for example, are resorting to all sorts of new tricks to delay the consummation of a mutual assistance pact with the Soviet Union.

Here the technique is becoming almost fixed. Unable to answer or reject the just demands of the U.S.S.R., the Foreign Office propaganda agencies in London and Paris let loose a barrage of false optimism to conceal the procrastinations of their governments.

Then, when some proposals of the U.S.S.R. are insincerely accepted, immediately new monkey wrenches are thrown into the proceedings so that these will not lead to the conclusion of a peace front.

All this can be defeated by the help of proper action of the I.F.T.U. A militant and united stand on the part of international labor would upset the new Munich appearat.

The effect on German, Italian and Japanese labor—all of whom are suffering ever more severely under fascism—would be like a powerful air brake on the war-instigating dictators. The British Labor Party leaders' broadcast to Germany recently via the official B.B.C. (British Broadcasting Co.) would appear puny in comparison to absolutely independent steps taken by the I.F.T.U. to arouse the laboring masses in the fascist countries.

By far the most important moves that can be taken by the Zurich Congress would be the initiation of an international conference of all workers organizations to (1) join in mobilizing and leading into action all the toilers in every land against war and fascism; (2) and by taking independent action to block reaction's path in the various countries as well as to goad the hesitating governments into a firmer stand for peace and against fascist aggression.

Already it appears as though the British trade unions have made some progress in proposing acceleration of Soviet trade union affiliation to the I.F.T.U. However, some top officials in the Scandinavian and Belgian unions still bar the way.

Leon Jouhaux, leader of the French trade unions (C.G.T.) is scheduled to make the vital report on "action for peace." In this respect, the French trade unions are sponsors of proposals, which if adopted, will confront the present Munich plotters with an active resistance of international labor that the Munich-men have up until now not faced.

Perhaps one of the clearest statements of what the I.F.T.U. should accomplish—and a means by which we can test just what it did accomplish when it concludes its sessions—is the following declaration made by A. Croizat, General Secretary of the French Metal Workers Union. In an appeal entitled "Before the Zurich Congress of the I.F.T.U.," Croizat said:

"The C.G.T. demands resumed conversations with the trade unions of the Soviet Union and with all the national centers—and there are many of them—which are not affiliated to the I.F.T.U. in order to bring about world trade union unity."

"One must reply in the affirmative to the proposal of the Communist International to the I.F.T.U. and the Labor and Socialist International, to realize international unity of action of the working class."

"The I.F.T.U. has for long had a united front with the L.S.I. How could it refuse to form one with the Communist International?"

What ultimately happens in Danzig and Tientsin, that is to say, in the crucial spots for world peace, can be greatly influenced, or even determined, by decisions made at the I.F.T.U. Congress in Zurich.

The A. F. of L. is affiliated to the IFTU as it should be. But certain reactionary council leaders, led by Matthew Woll, are the ones who helped block affiliation of the Soviet trade unions with the Federation last year. Undoubtedly these misleaders will try to block an invitation to the CIO for affiliation and will seek to kill every effort of the Federation to contribute to trade union unity in the United States.

Progressives in America should speak out on these issues, particularly the A. F. of L. membership. All labor throughout America will watch the proceedings of the conference with the greatest attention, hoping that it will bring together trade union movements throughout the world. We urge our readers to keep abreast of the proceedings by following the direct cables of our special correspondent from Zurich.

HEIL!

by Ellis



President Wins Devaluation Powers As Senate Reverses Monetary Stand

(Continued from Page 1)

This new development was considered a significant gain for the administration.

Reactionary Senators were for once completely out-maneuvered by the New Dealers on the question of the President's monetary powers. The unprincipled deal which the traditionally hard-money low-silver Tories made with the Senators from the silver States turned out to be a political boomerang as the Republicans themselves open to charges of obvious demagoguery.

SILVER SENATORS DESERT GOP

On the other hand, the silver Senators who had played ball with the Republicans to boost the price of silver quickly deserted the tory band-wagon and decided to content themselves with the 71.1 cent price for silver in the conference port.

Because of the small representation of the sparsely populated silver States of the West in the House, it was not believed likely that any higher prices fixed in the Senate would have won approval there.

Senators Pittman, Schwellenbach, O'Mahoney and Murray were among those who changed their votes in favor of the administration on the monetary issue.

Pittman warned the silver Senators not to rely on the Republicans to put their program across and expressed "doubt if we will ever have their votes again."

He warned that unless legislation fixing the price of silver were passed quickly it would be possible to depress the price all the way down to the world price of 38 cents.

New Deal Senators expressed complete confidence that passage of the conference report after July 1 when the President's monetary

powers expired renewed these powers beyond any legal objection.

In a speech which bristled with his old fire and sarcasm, Senator

continued to filibuster long after midnight if they were so confident that approval of the conference report today were illegal.

The veteran liberal who said he spoke as "a friend of silver" declared that on the basis of their own contentions, the filibusters "cut dead tissue" and with "the patient dead, the filibuster was still going on."

"If the enemies are right," he declared, "all the talk after midnight is bunk."

The tory Senators made their most passionate appeals not on the economic issues involved but on the fact that the conference report was closer to the House bill than to the anti-New Deal Senate amendments.

Senator Alva Adams, leader of the tory economy bloc Democrats, made a bitter attack on Senator Wagner of New York, one of the Senate conferees, because he did not insist on the Senate amendments.

Majority Leader Barkley and Wagner both reminded Adams that he had headed the conference on the relief issue and that on that occasion most of the Senate amendments had been ignored without any protest on his part.

Barkley put special emphasis on the international significance which rejection of the conference report might have.

To discontinue purchase of foreign silver, he said, would be "most unfortunate" particularly because of the effect on China and Mexico.

He warned that the effect on Mexico might be so great as to seriously endanger the present government.

The majority leader then declared that our concern with the "order and stability" of the Mexican Government was a "matter of self-defense."

This Is How They Voted

The rollcall vote on adopting the monetary conference report:

For the report (43):

Democrats (40): Bankhead, Barkley, Blibo, Bone, Byrnes, Chavez, Clark of Idaho, Connally, Donahay, Ellender, Gillette, Green, Guffey, Harrison, Hatch, Hayden, Herring, Hughes, Lee, Logan, Lucas, McKellar, Mead, Miller, Minton, Murray, Neely, O'Mahoney, Overton, Pittman, Pepper, Radcliffe, Schwartz, Schwellenbach, Sheppard, Slatery, Smathers, Stewart, Thomas of Oklahoma, and Wagner.

Republicans (1): Borah.

Progressive (1): LaFollette.

Independent (1): Norris.

Against the report (39):

Democrats (19): Adams, Ashurst, Bailey, Bulow, Burke, Byrd, Clark of Missouri, George, Gerry, Glass, Holt, Johnson of Colorado, King, Maloney, McCarran, Russell, Tydings, Van Nuys, and Walsh.

Republicans (18): Austin, Barbour, Capper, Danaher, Davis, Gibson, Gurney, Hale, Holman, Johnson of California, Lodge, Nye, Taft, Tobey, Townsend, Vandenberg, White, and Wiley.

Farmer-Labor (2): Lundeen and Shipstead.

Norris of Nebraska satirized the futile filibuster of the tories last Friday night in an effort to prevent a vote.

He asked why the reactionaries

Letters From Our Readers

Farmers, Organize!

New York State.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I have got a few farmers in my district interested in the Daily Worker. The farmers are pretty hard hit with the price of milk so low. That is the whole trouble, the farmers are not organized.

The more I get around and study the situation I can say that as long as the farmers are divided labor can hardly expect to reach its goal.

But once the farmers are organized they can always give the most help to the workers in the city.

Last week I spoke to a farmer who said the reason that farm products were so cheap the last few years was on account of the over-surplus of farm products. So I said to him why didn't they sell the surplus to Republican Spain when they were willing to pay cash for it. He looked amazed. "I didn't know about any such thing," he said.

Now if the farmers were organized and educated they would have realized that it was their duty to see that the United States Government lifted the embargo on Loyalist Spain and in that way be helping their masses of people.

M. PINCUS.

The Fight for Negro Rights—

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I am following with much interest the proceedings at the 30th annual conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People at Richmond, Virginia.

It has had a brilliant and colorful history in its fight for Negro rights. From the days of William E. B. DuBois up until the present time, its untiring and unflinching efforts in the courts, the anti-lynching legislation struggle has carved for itself a niche in

the panorama of the struggle of oppressed people down through the ages.

I am sincerely hoping that the end of the conference will unfold a renewed determination and a pledge to continue the militant fight in behalf of the Negro people until complete emancipation is achieved.

DELORES MANNING.

'Under the Guise of Anti-Fascism'—

Bronx, New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

It was very opportune the way Mike Gold mentioned in the Sunday Worker of July 2nd a revealing remark the late Huey Long once made saying: "If fascism ever comes to America it will come under the guise of anti-fascism."

Today every utterance and act of self-styled patriots like the Ham Fishes, Martin Dieses, Pelleys, Coughlins, Hoovers, etc., point toward a confirmation of that remarkably prophetic remark made by the shrewdest demagogue this country has so far produced.

In the magazine Forum for April, 1935, it was truthfully said of Charles E. Coughlin that "In fact, American fascism bids fair to be very much more dangerous than its European counterpart since it marches under neither the upraised hand of Il Duce nor the Swastika, but under the Sign of the Cross."

The Herald Tribune of April 27, 1935 in an editorial, "What is Coughlinism?" said: "Father Coughlin has ceased to be a voice and has become a politician, playing with his personal machine for the stakes of power in the Republic."

And indeed, the so-called radio priest is not doing well by his church and is working incalculable harm to the safety and tranquility of the nation.

A WORKER CORRESPONDENT.

Change the World

A Shabby Trick That
Failed at the Recent
Youth Congress

By MIKE GOLD

IF YOU went into an organization fighting for tolerance such as the Conference of Protestants, Catholics and Jews, and demanded that a resolution be passed condemning the Catholic hierarchy for its refusal up to date to excommunicate the Nazi agent, Father Coughlin; And if you smeared your charges all over the newspapers, saying that all Catholics were Nazis, and that the Council of tolerance was Nazi if it didn't speak out against the church;

What would you have? You would have a badly split and perhaps permanently damaged Conference for Tolerance.

A few Nazis worming themselves into such a conference could play the trick, pretending to be redder than the rose, more anti-Nazi than the others there.

On the other hand, the intelligent majority at such a conference would see through the trick. I am certain, and would indignantly reject the demands of the splitters and plotters.

Everyone outside would see through the trick, in such a setting. But everyone, alas, doesn't see through the same Nazi trick when it is played in trade unions, peace organizations, anti-fascist leagues. The trick has been recently tried at the Youth Congress, I notice, the familiar and time-worn gag that Hitler has used against Austria, Czechoslovakia and Poland, that Japan has used against China, Mussolini against France and Spain.

The reactionary newspapers slobbered all over themselves with red-baiting joy in reporting the attempt of the wreckers at the Youth Congress. But later, when it was revealed that one of the disruptionist leaders was a Coughlinite agent and known anti-Semite, these papers did not choose to tell this bit of news.

And yet it was the most important lesson of the whole affair. The whole maneuver had been engineered from the outside, by the general staff of the Tory Republicans working in collusion with a group of fascist-Tammany-in box politicians.

They organized squads of young ambitious ward-healers and would-be politicians, and sent them in. Among these sappers there were even several Jewish boys with more ambition than brains. And when the whole red-scare was washed out by the cool and clear intelligence of the vast majority of the delegates, it was revealed that these Jewish young men had been working hand in hand with a notorious Coughlinite.

They repudiated him, of course, but I am sure they learned nothing from the episode. They will do it again and again. And they will be joined by many other fools who, after fifteen years, still do not understand that the fascist technique for splitting and weakening the democracies is precisely this red-baiting.

It is interesting to note that the disruptionists did not only demand the heads of Communists. The Youth Congress is a united front organization of youth of all shades of religion, color, race and political faith.

To achieve and maintain a united front, it must have the broadest possible platform that will include everyone opposed to fascism.

That platform is: "I will respect and defend the Constitution, the rights of American liberties. I will seek progress only within the framework of the American system of government, and I will oppose all undemocratic tendencies and all forms of dictatorship."

That certainly is even more than is demanded of any immigrant seeking his citizenship papers in America. It is a pledge, you would think, that can safeguard America against fascism.

But the disruptionists didn't like it. Their resolution, too long to reprint here, not only demanded a purge of communists, but amidst a spate of "ideological" rhetoric for the record, such "the inviolability of human rights and a belief in God," slips in the following jokers:

"The Youth Congress unequivocally states that its fundamental principles are based on internal peace, and the private ownership of property..."

"Internal peace" means only one thing, of course—it is a euphemistic way of outlawing strikes and trade unions, which often must shatter the false peace of the exploiters.

And there goes at least a third of your Youth Congress out in the purge—the labor union youth, without which a united front cannot exist.

As for the "private ownership" clause—the Methodist Church, the YMCA, the Socialist Party, the liberal Catholics, and many other groups besides the Communists have condemned the principle of unbridled laissez-faire—even the followers of Roosevelt are working for some control of the anarchy that comes with so-called "private property."

So out of the window of the Youth Congress all these would go too, leaving only a shell of an organization.

No, this was not an anti-Communist drive; it was what these red-scare always are, a fight against all schools of progressive thought. But the Youth Congress did not frighten so easily. It kicked the fascists and their dumb stooges—they were strong enough to, because in this hour of democracy's testing, youth is progressive, and not the reactionary tool of the Tammany-Hoover-Coughlin gang.

On the Radio

SHORTWAVE BAND

Radio Center, Moscow 4:30 A.M., 13.175
Moscovites, 8:30 P.M., 8.600, 13.000,
13.175 Mscovites.
XEXA, Mexico City, 8:17 Mscovites, 12:00
Midnight, "Good Neighbor Hour."

MORNING

7:00-WNYC-Sunrise Symphony
WABC-Paul Cook Almanac
7:30-WQXR-Breakfast Symphony
7:45-WABC-Morning News Report
8:00-WOR-Trans-Radio News
8:15-WNYC-World Reporter
8:30-WNYC-N. Y. State Employment
Services and Consumers' Guide
8:45-WNYC-Organ Recital
WNYC-World Reporter
8:45-WMCA-News
WABC-Ann McDonald, News of
Baseball
8:50-WNYC-News and Around New
York Today
9:00-WABC-Associated Press News
WQXR-Composers Hour
WNYC-Masterwork Hour
9:05-WABC-News About Women
WJZ-Breakfast Club
9:45-WNYC-U. P. News
WOR-Women Make the News
10:00-WNYC-Musical Essays with Dr.
Alvin Kramlich

AFTERNOON

12:00-WNYC-Organ Recital from Temple
of Religion
12:15-WNYC-David Lowe, News of Stage
and Screen
WNYC-World Fair News
12:30-WOR-Trans-Radio News
WNYC-Midday Symphony
WJZ-National Farm and Home
Hour
12:45-WOR-Consumers Club Quiz
2:00-WNYC-Savings Bank Insurance
League Program
WJZ-Favorite Waltzes
2:15-WNYC-U. P. News
2:30-WMCA-World Fair Interviews
2:45-WMCA-News
3:00-WNYC-"Books and Authors"
WJZ-Band Concert
WOR-News and Views of Baseball
WABC-Band Concert
3:15-WNYC-Symphony Hall
3:45-WNYC-News
4:00-WNYC-Jazzland Music School
Student Summer Recitals
WJZ-Smile Parade
WQXR-Music of the Moment
4:30-WABC-Vic and Sade
WQXR-Hour of Symphony Music
WJZ-Rhythm Auction
4:45-WMCA-News
WNYC-Dance Music
WNYC-Orchestra
5:00-WNYC-"Youth on Parade"
WQXR-Concert Review
5:15-WNYC-U. P. News
WABC-March of Games
WNYC-Talking Over the News

EVENING

6:00-WOR-Uncle Sam
WNYC-Homestead Newspapers
WQXR-Music to Remember
6:15-WABC-Associated Press News and
News with Ford Bond
WABC-World Fair Reporter
WNYC-Sport Chat
6:30-WMCA-Sport Talk
WOR-Trans-Radio News
WNYC-Dick Fishell, Sports Reunion
WABC-Dance Music
6:45-WQXR-Virginia Johnson, Piano
Recital
WABC-Bill Stearns' Scrapbook
WNYC-News
WNYC-Dick Fishell, Sports Reunion
7:00-WNYC-Repeat of Masterwork Hour
WQXR-Hour of Quality Music
WABC-Pleasure Time with Fred
Warner's Orchestra
WJZ-Easy Aces
WOR-Sam Lomax, Sports Review
7:15-WMCA-"Fire-Star Final"
WNYC-Today's Baseball
WJZ-"Mr. Keene, Tracer of Lost
Persons"
7:30-WABC-All Star Review
WOR-Charities, Male Quartet
WABC-Joe E. Brown
WNYC-George Hamilton Combs,
News Commentator
7:45-WOR-The Inside of Sport
8:00-WQXR-Symphony Hall
WOR-Kay Kyser's Musical Kiosk
WABC-Jack Pearl and Constantine
Bennett, Guests on Rudie Valles
Variety Hour
WNYC-Primrose String Quartet
WNYC-Poetic Readings
WABC-Buddie Clark's Musical
Weekly
WQXR-Just Music
8:30-WABC-"Listen to a Story," Norman
Corwin, Director
8:45-WJZ-"It's Up to You"
WNYC-Amsterdam String Trio
8:50-WNYC-A Last Minute Appeal to
Save Our Schools
WABC-"America's Lost Plays,"
by James Hearn
WMCA-Joseph Salspi and Orsh.
WABC-Kay Francis and Sterling
Holloway, Guests of Bob Burns
WQXR-Concert Hour
WNYC-Dance Music
10:30-WMCA-News
WOR-Famous First Facts
10:45-WNYC-"The Truth Behind the
News as I See It," Johannes
Steel, News Commentator
WNYC-U. P. News
11:00-WMCA-Heiter Music Hour
WOR-Trans-Radio News
WABC-Evening News Report
WQXR-Just Music
11:05-WJZ-Pleasure Time with Fred
Warner's Orchestra
12:00-WNYC-Symphony Hour
WNYC-Music to Read by
ERIC MUNK.

'America Is My Home Town,' Says Author Of 'The Stars and Stripes Forever'

Elliot Paul Ranks
Among Foremost
Living U.S. Writers

By Beth McHenry

Elliot Paul, the noted American writer whose "Life and Death of a Spanish Town" is recognized as one of the great literary works of our time, yesterday told the Daily Worker that the loss of the Federal Theatre and the general slashes in WPA are tragedies to the people.

"Although certain critics have found it convenient to label me an 'ex-patriot,'" Mr. Elliot said, "I have never remained away from my country, even though I spend much of my time abroad. I observed and appreciated and was grateful for the spread of culture made possible by the WPA. Its theatre did splendid things, great things."

Paul Elliot expressed his regret that he had missed the recent American Writers Congress, expressing his enthusiasm for the splendid organization of American intellectuals recently into a "force with a voice for progress."

Writer Has Kept Abreast of the Times

Elliot Paul is recognized as an author of great scope and energy and a wide range of interests. He has kept "abreast of the times" with a thoroughness which preceded the new wave of political awareness which has swept across America, involving writers, actors, artists in the struggle to save our democracy from the reactionaries.

Mr. Paul, who has a rugged beard and sharp eyes, sat near his typewriter while he spoke and his fingers moved across the keys as he writes. He was a strong one. He writes prodigiously, is constantly investigating new topics and sources of information, and turns to new subjects without abandoning the important older ones.

He perhaps feels Spain's tragedy more deeply than most persons do. For Paul Elliot was there before and during that heroic struggle for democracy against fascism. Recently he visited the concentration camps for the Spanish refugees in France, looking for old friends "of whom a good half are missing without trace." He said there are no words which can convey the horror and the shame of those concentration camps, where 450,000 Spaniards are herded in suffering and humiliation.

"The French intellectuals," Mr. Elliot said, "even some of the most reactionary have joined the voice of the progressives in expressing their shame that the Spanish refugees should be treated so. It is an offense upon their national dignity—a state of affairs so cruel and horrible that it duplicates the Nazi treatment of the Jews in the concentration camps of Germany."

Literature Has Important Function

Mr. Paul observed that American writers are moving faster forward than those of France and England.

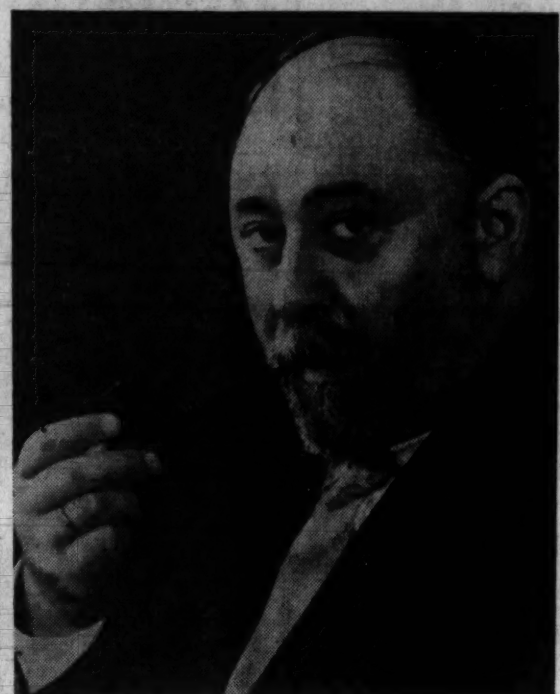
"It is difficult for me to understand now how anybody can remain aloof these days, or be neutral," he said, adding that once he too had considered the purpose of literature "to amuse people and have fun in its creation."

"It may be that again one day literature shall resume its place on the pleasure and relaxation shelf. Today, it must be part of the great struggle we are all engaged in—the struggle to maintain democracy and stave off fascism."

Mr. Paul had great praise for Louis Aragon, the great French writer who attended the American Writers Congress recently. Aragon, he said, is one of the foremost leaders of the French progressive intellectuals.

The career of Elliot Paul has been so ruddy American that the term "ex-patriot" could scarcely fall easily upon him. Born in Boston, he spent many of his young years in the states of the West, in Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, surviving. In 1912 he returned to Boston and began his writing career as a newspaper reporter.

The Sacco-Vanzetti case had a deep and ineradicable effect upon Elliot Paul. He participated in the



Elliot Paul

defense of the labor martyrs, along with many other writers. He was in Paris at the time of the execution and saw angry men, heart-broken and bitter, "tear lamposts from their concrete roots and cry aloud in the dangerous weeping of the betrayed."

He was in Paris during the Munich betrayal 11 years later and saw the anger of the people then too, saw the incidents that the censored

Hollywood Parade

By JOHN PICO

Checkup reveals that sale of screen play by Langston Hughes and Clarence Muse to Sol Lesser is the first time Hollywood industry has bought original material from Negro writers. Story is "Way Down South," directed by Bernard Vorhans, soon to be released.

Sunday's Examiner,

which carried a big pic of La Davies, the boss' girl friend, said that the actress had been signally honored by the movie industry when clips from two of her pictures were used in Paramount's "Land of Liberty." Fact is, that clips used from "Little Old New York" and "Operator 13," showed long shot of N. Y. C. in the old days, and others showed a bunch of cavalry horses in action.

Some people are asking whether the credit sheet on the forthcoming John Stahl Universal pic will read: "Screen-play by the Screen Writers' Guild." Stahl has had no less than 21 writers on the story. Main story problem set for the writers by Stahl was to bring capital and labor together.

Feeling around here is that the story on 20th-Fox's "Grapes of Wrath" in a recent issue of our favorite paper was bad reporting. I understand that while Steinbeck agreed to rewrite the ending, he must okay final script. More, producer Darryl Zanuck has a reputation for never having shelved a property. More, he has put one of his highest-paid assistants on the job, Nunnally Johnson. So everything points to the fact that Zanuck will go ahead and do a job on the film despite obviously inspired letters, wires, etc., protesting that Steinbeck's book is inaccurate. It will help a lot to keep the studio from watering down the final version if everybody wrote the producers commending them for making the film.

A worthy, if only temporary, addition to S. F. Fair's attractions is the forthcoming banquet to be held in July by the Motion Picture Democratic Committee.

Attorney General Frank Murphy will make an award in the name of the MPDC to the producers who contributed most to democracy via the films. Award committee, headed by Elliott Nugent, is receiving nominations from all the studios.

By the time you see this negotiations may be concluded between MGM and Warners for the sale of

SCENE IN THE KREMLIN

Boris V. Shelukip as Lenin, stops to talk to a little orphan girl who has wandered into the Kremlin, from the current film, "Lenin in 1918," now playing to enthusiastic audiences at the Cameo.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

On Way to Attend
International Housing
Parley in Sweden

press kept hidden. He related the methods employed by the "Concessionists," the distribution of gas masks for babies and the digging of trenches so that the fear of war might make the French people amenable to the betrayal of Czechoslovakia.

Mr. Elliot is leaving next week for Stockholm, to attend the International Housing Conference and to study the minds of the young Swedish people and to discover their true attitude toward Hitler and the danger of fascism.

But he will be back in America soon.

"The term 'ex-patriot' is scarcely applicable," he said with a smile. "I am working now on another book to follow 'The Stars and Stripes Forever.' I move around much, but I am part of America, too."

Book Notes

Not only have German writers had to flee from Germany, but bookshelves as well. The result is the opening of several anti-Nazi German bookstores in this City. Two are on E. 84th St. The Moderne Deutsche Buchhandlung and the Deutsche Zentral Buchhandlung und Freihandelsbibliothek. The former is directly opposite the Labor Temple and the local headquarters of the American Labor Party.

Both stores carry books, pamphlets and periodicals representing all shades of opinion opposed to Hitler and concerning the German-American labor movement. Books published in Germany before 1933, European and American anti-fascist literature, are also represented. The latter shop also has specimens of illegal publications that are smuggled out of Germany.

There are between 30,000 to 40,000 German refugees in and around New York City who will undoubtedly welcome these courageous bookshelves and give them their support.

Sean O'Casey's new book has been banned in Dublin. Titled, "I Knock at the Door: Swift Glances Back at Things That Made Me," the book tells of the author's own difficult boyhood life in Dublin. Macmillan will publish the book in America on July 18. O'Casey is the author of such memorable plays as "The Plough and the Stars," "The Shadow of the Gunman," etc., which were so ably presented in this country some years back by the Abbey Theatre players of Dublin.

It is interesting to note that among the six best sellers in fiction are "Grapes of Wrath," "Here Lies," by Dorothy Parker, and "The Heroes," by Millen Brand. They rank one, two, six, respectively. This speaks well for the improved reading tastes of the American public. "Grapes of Wrath" has jumped in sales from 7,000 to 8,000 a week. We predict it will be a best seller at least until Christmas, soon to be joined however, by Wolfe's "The Web and the Rock," which started selling June 22.

Film Festival In Second Week

The Second International Film Festival at the Fifth Avenue Playhouse, will continue in the French field for another week, adding six more screen classics to the list.

The second week starts with a revival of one of the favorites of last summer's schedule, Rene Clair's farce, "Le Million" with Annabella and Rene Lefevre in the leading roles. "Le Million" will be the bill on Sunday and Monday, July 9 and 10.

Three films new to the festival programs will follow at one-day intervals: Jacques Darioy's "Generals Without Buttons," with Jean Murat and Serge Grave, Tuesday, July 11; Julien Duvivier's prize film, "Carnet de Bal" ("Life Dances On"), with a seven-star cast including Marie Bell, Harry Baur, Raimu, Louis Jouvet, Francoise Rosay, Pierre Blanchard and Fernandel, Wednesday, July 12; and Sacha Guitry's "Pearls of the Crown," Thursday, July 13.

Bastille Day will be celebrated by a single day's showing of Rene Clair's provocative "A Nous la Liberte," Friday, July 14. The second week of the festival will be rounded out with "Carnival in Flanders" ("La Kermesse Heroique") on Saturday and Sunday, July 15 and 16.

Don't Miss It!

The COMMUNIST

JULY

"THE UNITY OF THE AMERICAN DEMOCRACIES"

By Cesar Vilar

A hot weather suggestion is

Sonja Henie now appearing in

"Second Fiddle" at the Roxy.

Chinese Children Hold National Art Exhibit

By Judy Feldman

Down at the Chinese Art Club, 175 Canal St., 287 water colors, crayons, pen and ink drawings, and oils have been assembled into one of the most colorful and interesting art shows available in New York City.

The material exhibited comes from practically every Chinese section in the United States, with 130 contributions from California, and 70 from New York. Though the "oldest" artist exhibiting is only 16, and the youngest is actually two years old, the show reveals an understanding of what is happening in today's world that might well be emulated by many "mature" painters.

For the majority of the drawings and paintings deal with the Japanese invasion of China, and with the relation of the invasion to the Western world, especially the United States. Chicago's 16-year-old O. Lin Hom, for example, has contributed an effective cartoon showing Japan closing the door in China to Uncle Sam.

And although 15-year-old China Fook of Rose, California, has sent two flower panels, painted in traditional Chinese manner, the third contribution of this talented painter

is a terrifying black and white plea for aid to the starving Chinese women and children.

That the young Chinese Americans have been well-schooled in ancient Chinese art forms can be seen in their water colors as that of Henry R. Chew, the 14-year-old Los Angeles lad who sent his lovely "Three Ancient Warriors" to the show. This is a water-color which goes back to the Third Century A.D. for its material, depicting the emperor, his general and prime minister.

Second Annual Show By Art Club

Two groups of water-colors, those of Ernest Louie of Cleveland, and Charles Wong of San Francisco reveal top-flight talent, worthy in every way of the prizes and honor medals they have already been awarded by the judges.

The exhibition of Chinese Children's Art is the second to be presented by the Chinese Art Club, which was founded in New York in 1935. The first exhibition was held in 1937, with contributions from New York's young Chinese artists only. The present show is the first of national scope, and should be the forerunner of many others.

The honorary chairman of the present exhibition is Dr. Hu Shih, Chinese Ambassador to the United States, with many leading friends of China participating in the presentation.

The purpose of the Chinese Art Club is fourfold: to develop a keener appreciation for all the arts; to introduce Chinese arts to the American public and occidental art to the Chinese public; to encourage young artists and art students; to promote social fellowship.

The show, which closes on July 23rd, is open every day from 1 to 6 P.M. Admission is free; the catalogue contains seven reproductions, and is 10 cents.

The spectator may if he wishes, make a contribution toward the cause of peace in China.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

ERIC MUNK.

PERSONAL---BUT NOT PRIVATE

By DAVE FARRELL

It's still kind of pleasant around my house these days. Everybody treats me as though I were a highly desirable type of citizen. I recognize that they sort of need me in a material sort of way. But that doesn't alter the fact that I find in my family's cordiality a warmth that seems really genuine. I don't know what I've done to crawl out of the dog-house. I can't recall doing a thing. But I am out of it and definitely a persona grata.

Earlier this evening when I sat down to my typewriter, my son David came peering over my shoulder, read the lead on the story I was banging out and asked, "Is that a column you're doing, Dave?"

As I nodded absent-mindedly, he continued, "I wouldn't do a piece on the American League, if I were you."

"And why not?" I asked, my nostrils twitching at the aroma of wisdom in the offing.

"Because no matter what you say about it, the only thing that interests most people in the American League is who will finish second or how many games the Yankees will win by. And I don't think anybody really cares. If I were you, I'd write about night baseball."

"Why?" I asked.

"Because it won't be long now before even the Yankees play the game."

"The Yankees play baseball at night? You're not half as bright as I thought you were. You ought to know by now that the Rupperts don't go for the incandescent game."

My son cogitated a while, puzzling over that last word. I could almost hear the Wellsbach mantles rip as he finally came up with it.

"Now look here, Dave. The Rupperts are dead. This ball club is all Ed Barrow. What he says goes and what he doesn't like, he may have to learn to love. And he knows it."

"Barrow is an omnivorous reader, especially of box office statements, and—"

"Wait a minute," I interrupted. "Where did you get the word omnivorous?"

"What business is that of yours?" countered my son. "Stick to the subject."

"I still want to know where you got that word."

"It was on mama's list, sandwiched in between 'defensive' and 'rain-check,' which we don't have out here. But I looked them all up, and when she tested me, I baited a thousand."

"But don't get semantic on me. I was telling you about Barrow. He's a guy that can read everything written in English—even to the handwriting on the wall. And when he sees where his Yankees played to some 35,000 cash customers in Philadelphia, where by day he can't draw more than 3,500, he knows that even he must give up his reactionary notions."

"But in New York they don't need night baseball," I put in.

"Sure they don't need it now. But if the Yankees ever crack up and don't put out championship teams, then they'll certainly need the game at night. Barrow is certainly going to protect himself."

"But the real tip-off is Clark Griffiths. Here's the guy who was the original die-hard. He had no more use for night baseball than I have for Senator Wheeler."

"What have you got against Wheeler?" was my next question.

"I don't like his puss or voice," said my son. "I saw him in the newsreels last week and he sounded like an umpire trying to square himself after he knows he's made a bum call."

"But anyway don't keep interrupting. Griffiths was always an anti-boy on the question of the night game. Now he's done a complete about face, and is strictly for it. Then Grabner made Comiskey see the light with the White Sox. Cleveland already goes for it. So you can bet all the tea in Bombay that Yawkey and Briggs will soon set up a howl and before you know it the entire league will have it."

"By that time Barrow will get wise to the fact that there's no use in having his ball club take down only the visiting club's share of the gate and that he ought to grab off the big share for himself. When that happens, the Yankees will be right in there with a new set of incan—whatever that word was you said before."

"Okay," I admitted. "Now what about the National League?"

"Them guys will learn too. They hate to admit it, but Mr. MacPhail has more brains than the whole kit and kaboodle of them. I think if Mr. MacP. hadn't been the originator of it, Terry and the Stonehams wouldn't have been so completely opposed. But not even Terry and guys like him can keep the game from going where it belongs. So you mark my words and see if by the time I get out of junior high they aren't all playing under the tin-can-somethings."

"Before we get on with our word study course, I'd like a little clarification. You said something about the game going where it belongs. And where is that?"

"To the fans, of course. And anything that brings out the fans who pay the money is the right thing for baseball. If the owners want the game played for the 660 families who rate passes that's one thing. But if they want Joe, Pete, Jerry and Ella, then they had better give them a chance to come. And that's at night, except, of course, on Saturday and Sunday afternoons. Then they don't need those things."

"Incandescents," I said.

"To you too," said David as he walked out, leaving me a much wiser man.

This spirit of co-operation is a little too much for my feeble mind. I wonder if the fact that he has a birthday on the 21st of this month has anything to do with his new policy of appeasement of his Old Man?

MAJOR LEAGUE STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE				NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.	Team	W	L	Pct.
NEW YORK	53	17	.757	Cincinnati	42	25	.627
Boston	38	25	.603	NEW YORK	38	21	.551
Cleveland	36	32	.529	ST. LOUIS	35	22	.562
Detroit	37	32	.536	BROOKLYN	33	31	.516
Chicago	36	32	.529	Chicago	37	35	.514
Washington	29	44	.397	Pittsburgh	32	32	.500
Philadelphia	26	43	.373	Boston	30	36	.455
St. Louis	19	49	.279	Philadelphia	19	4	.307

GAMES TODAY
Cleveland at Chicago
Detroit at St. Louis
Other teams not scheduled

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 15 words, 50c Monday to Saturday, 50c Sunday; 15 additional words. DEADLINE: Weekdays, 12 Noon. Sunday Worker, Friday, 12 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

Tonight
ART SHIELDS, recently returned from Europe, "Experiences in Republican Spain." Exclusive Appearance Admission Free. 8:30 P.M. 77 Fifth Ave., New York City. Ausp. IWO Lodge 500.

MAURITZ JOHANN—"War This Fall." 8:15 P.M. Sharp. Sub. 15c. 434 Sixth Ave., N.Y.C. (10th St.) Ausp. Progressive Forum.

SOCIAL DANCE GROUPS new headquarters. Everybody Welcome. Open every night. Admission Free. Direction—Harry Pallas. 21 East 17th St., N.Y.C.

MEMBERS URGED TO attend short business meeting. Paul Miller leads discussion on "Current Topics." Ausp. Tom Mooney Branch, I.L.D. 108 East 14th St., N.Y.C. 8:15 P.M.

SCHOOL REGISTRATION
WORKERS SCHOOL—Summer Term Registration now going on. For descriptive catalogue write to School office, 35 East 12th St., N.Y.C. Tel. ALgonquin 4-1189.

SOCIAL DANCING taught by Experts in 3 hours. Private lessons. 12-10 P.M. Daily. Miss Marion, 2 East 23rd St. Corner Broadway.

WORKERS SCHOOL

Summer Term Registration Now Going On

Classes Begin Monday, July 10th

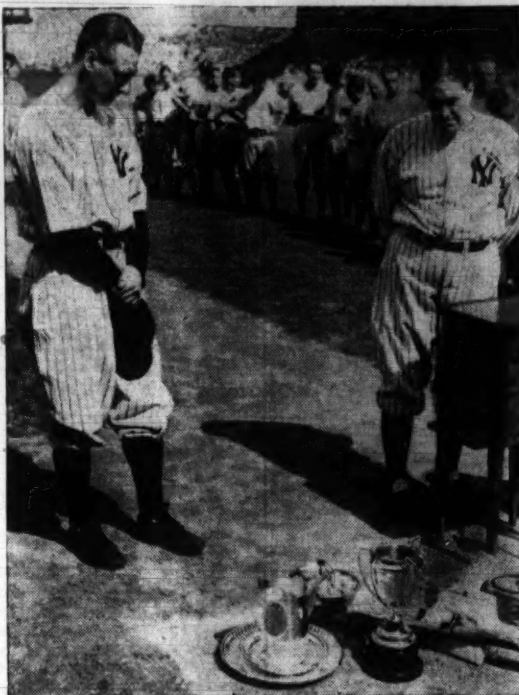
COURSES IN: American History, Trade Unionism, Public Speaking, Current Events, Economics, Marxism-Leninism, Historical Materialism, Anthropology, Negro Question, History C. P. U. S. U., Principles of Communism.

For Descriptive Catalogue Write to: School Office, 35 E. 12th St., N. Y. C. Tel. AL. 4-1189

DAILY WORKER SPORTS

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JULY 6, 1939

Tears and Smiles As 67,000 Honor Gehrig at Stadium



Cacchione '9' Off With Win

The team to beat in the Brooklyn Eagle tourney.

That's what they're calling the Cacchione All-Stars following the team's neat 1-0 victory over the powerful Federals in the tourney opener Saturday.

Max Reider's one-hit pitching highlighted the victory. The pitcher stroled over with the winning run in the seventh when Murray Rosen, slugging center fielder who had previously banged two doubles, cracked a long single.

The All-Stars, who wear "Cacchione for 1939" emblems on their uniforms, advanced to the semifinals in the same league last year and hope to charge in with the flag this season. Meanwhile the boys are putting across the idea that Pete Cacchione is the guy to get into the City Council this year.

Score by innings:
Federals 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
Cacchione 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 6 0
Martin and Meyers; Reider and Wells.

Riggs, Cooke in Final

WIMBLEDON, Eng., July 5 (UP).

An American is going to be Wimbledon champion this year. Bobby Riggs of Chicago and Elwood Cooke of Portland, Ore., made a certainty today when they blazed into the finals of the 59th All-England tennis championships. Cooke defeated Henri Henkel, Germany, 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4. Riggs won from Franjo Puncer, Yugoslavia, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4.

Pancho Snyder Himself

Old Giant fans exult in the fact that Harry Danning, Bill Terry's

No. 1 catcher, looks more and more every day like Frank Pancho Snyder when Pancho was John McGraw's great backstop twenty years ago. The resemblance is logical, for Pancho himself has been coaching Danning in the catching job for the past three years.

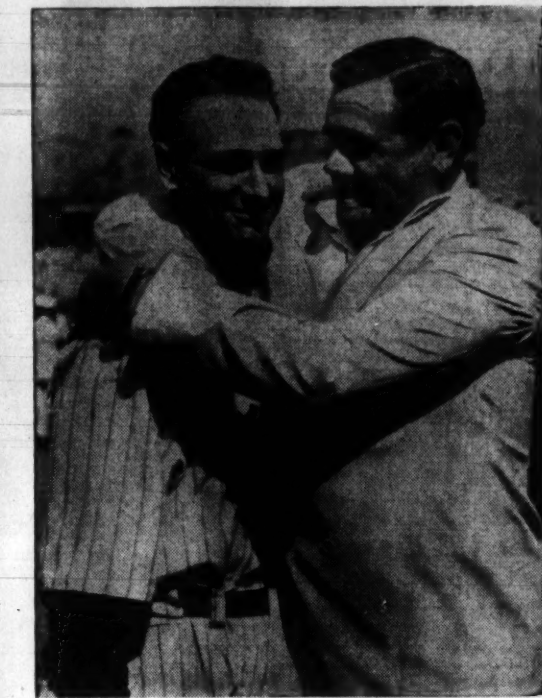
Leaders in the Hit Parade

Player and Club	G.	AB.	R.	H.	Pct.
Archie, Phillies	62	242	48	51	.384
Bonura, Giants	64	242	51	58	.351
Fox, Red Sox	53	205	37	72	.351
Higgins, Tigers	57	172	30	69	.330
McQuinn, Browns	68	276	51	96	.348
HOME RUNS					
Greenberg, Tigers	16				
Williams, Red Sox	14				
Reid, Yankees	14				
Camilli, Dodgers	14				
Mize, Cards	14				
McMinnick, Reds	13				
Gordon, Yankees	13				
Ott, Giants	13				

LITTLE LEFTY



Dodgers Win, 7-1, Climb to 4th; Donald Takes 10th for Yanks



Hub Saves 11-7 Win for Giants

BOSTON, July 5.—It took the old screwball maestro to stop the upward surge of the Boston Bees here today.

The Bees had ruined the Giants' holiday yesterday by taking both ends of a twin bill and looked to be on the way to sweep the series today until Carl Hubbell came on the scene in the seventh and pitched shutout ball as his mates sewed up the game with four runs in the ninth.

Things looked pretty bad for the Giants when the Stengelmans, always tough in their own park, knocked out ace Harry Gumbert in the sixth. But after the Bees went ahead off the ineffective hurling of rookie Jeff Lynn, King Carl came on the scene and mowed 'em down. It was Hub's second victory of the year.

Zeke Bonura's homer with one on in the third featured the Giants early spurge but Gumbert, unnerved by some fielding boners, couldn't hold the lead.

Encouraged by the fancy twirling of Hubbell, the Jints went ahead and tied up the game with two in the seventh and won it in the ninth when inept Bee fielding surrounded singles by Jurges, Danning, Demaree and Chiozza. That was good for four runs and the ball game.

Back home today to rest for another crucial week-end series with the fast-reviving Dodgers.

RINGSIDE RAMBLES: Tony Martellano takes on Baby Breeze in the feature eight-rounder at the Queensboro Tuesday night...

NEW YORK 115 606 294-11 14 2
Boston 236 021 000-1 12 1
Gumbert, Lynn (6), Hubbell (7) and Danning; Turner, Lanning (4), Sullivan (7), Erickson (9) and Lopez.

Philadelphia 100 000 000-1 6 4
Brooklyn 800 046 062-7 13 9
Higbe and Coble; Fitzsimmons and Phelps.

Washington 000 100 120-4 7 9
NEW YORK 000 123 062-4 7 2
Chase, Krakauskas (7) and Ferrell, Early (7); Donald and Dickey.

Lee, and Mace Brown allowed the same number to beat the Americans last year.

So, we'll talk about Gabby's pitching first, and then stack it up alongside Joe McCarthy's flingers. Walters, Vander Meer, Derringer, Fette, Lee, Curt Davis and Warneke. The first three play for Cincinnati, and only one is likely to be used. It probably will be Walters because Derringer is not expected to risk coming within the bounds of this state while that law judgment is hanging over his head, and Vander Meer has lost six games against winning four. Wyatt probably will do one of three. Inning stretches because of his seven wins and none lost record. But who will Gabby select as his third man? Certainly not Lee, who is pitching 500 ball, and he can't send Fette in there with a sore arm. This leaves Davis

and Warneke, both of them became intimately acquainted with various big league shower baths through the month of June. Warneke got another dousing yesterday from the Pirates. Davis has won his last two starts, but he has lost eight games compared to his nine wins, and that sort of pitching is what American Leaguers fatten up on.

Just contrast that array with McCarthy's moundsmen. He has eight men who have won 64 games against 18 defeats. Suppose he calls on Ruffing (11-2), Bridges (11-1), and Feller (12-3). There are three boys who have won 34 games out of 40. And here are the boys he will have on deck in case of trouble, Grove (8-2), Gomez (6-3), Lyons (8-2), Newsom (8-5) and Murphy, the Yankees' great relief hurler who saves plenty for the boys who start and can't finish

It might be more than Gabby could stand if I should go further in comparing the two outfits, but he should remember those Yankee wall-papers from last October and that there will be five or six Yanks in the line-up most of the time. The other three or four places will be taken by boys who hit 'em even farther than the rising Yankees.

I shouldn't be surprised to see the American Leaguers win by 10 or 12 runs, but just so Gabby won't feel so bad, I am going to guess they'll win by about five. I know Gabby has his hands full these days trying to get his Cubs into the pennant race, but there is still time for him to stub a toe or jump off a high building, anything to escape what is awaiting him up in the Bronx July 11.

Don't let it be said you didn't have fair warning, Mr. Hartnett.

by del

Fitzsimmons in Form as Durocher Men Sweep Series with Phils at Ebbets Field

By Roy Parker

The Philadelphia Phillies ought to get themselves jobs as doormats. They played the part more than amply yesterday afternoon while the Brooklyn Dodgers swept the three-game Ebbets Field series with a 7-1 victory that put them back into the first division, while a small crowd of 3,536 paying customers and a few thousand young members of the Brooklyn Knishole Club used up the remnants of Tuesday's freerackers.

Unfortunately, the Phils leave town today, or they might have remained in Ebbets Field long enough for the Dodgers to trample over them some more and close in on the third place St. Louis Cardinals. The Brooks are in fourth now, two percentage points ahead of the Chicago Cubs.

Fat Freddie Fitzsimmons, who pitched them into the first division a while back, turned the trick again, holding the Phillies to six scattered hits, one of them a home run on the second pitch of the ball game by Dutch Mueller which accounted for their only run, and faced only thirty-one batters. It was Fitz's second win of the season as against five defeats.

While the round knuckle-baller was showing the spectators why the Phillies are a last place club, the Dodgers busied themselves with young Mr. Higbe. Doc Prothro's candidate for oblivion on the mound. Higbe had a fair record of four victories and three losses before he met up with Brooklyn, but by the time he left the ball park he had been touched for twelve hits and seven runs, while a wild pitch, a pair of hit batters and four Philly errors stood him in very bad stead.

The Brooklyn total might have been much higher if not for some base-running, mostly by Fitzsimmons, which reminded the on-lookers of the old days when Babe Herman was doing the honors on the basepaths.

Three of the Brooklyn runs crossed the plate in the second when a pair of fly losses on the part of a couple of Philly infielders followed three singles. In the fifth, Brooklyn scored four more times on a walk, a hit batter, singles by Hudson and Almada, who got three for five for the day and Art Parks' second base-clearing double in two days.

Along with the game, the Dodgers announced that there will be 27,500 general admission seats on sale for the Saturday double-header with the Giants and another similar total on Sunday for the single contest with the Terrymen. Tomorrow is Ladies Day, which gives the gals a chance to boo the bums from up-town.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

Reserved and box seats for the All Star game of July 11th go on sale at the Yankee Stadium.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.

There will be double headers Saturday and Sunday with the A. L. runner ups, the Red Sox.